United States, British Commonwealth Foreign & Collections





















AT OUR YORKTOWN HEIGHTS, NY OFFICES







KEY TO CATALOGUING SYMBOLS

* Unused	** Never hinged	O Used
🖂 On cover	Δ On piece	S Specimen
+ Block of Four	B Block larger than four	E Essay
TC Trial Colour	DP Die Proof	PP Plate Proof

MAJOR ABBREbVIATIONS

c.d.s. = Circular Date Stamp; C.T.O = Canceled to Order;

F.D.C. = First Day Cover ; ms. = Manuscript; var. = Variety

CONDITION

The various gradings of stamps are, in order; superb, extremely fine, very fine, fine. In the case of sets, large blocks, sheets, etc., the condition quoted represents the average, and quality above and below this standard can be expected.

Mixed Condition: In large lots, the condition is generally expected to range from fair to at best fine. Serious defects can be expected.

Handstamp on reverse: Denotes either a dealer, collector or indecipherable expert's mark.

Signed by: Denotes either the actual signature or mark of the expertiser. The absence of mentioning a signature does not reflect on the ability or knowledge of the party involved

GUM:

NH	LH	O.G.	PART O.G.

- Shaded portion can represent an actual hinge or the area disturbed by a hinge. n.h. = Never Hinged – unused with original gum in Post Office state and unmounted.
- l.h. = Lightly Hinged unused with full original gum showing some evidence of a previous hinge which may be present in part or entirely removed.
- o.g. = Original Gum unused with original gum somewhat disturbed by previous hinging which may still be present.
- part o.g. = Part Original Gum unused with original gum, large hinge remnants may or may not be present.
- disturbed o.g. = Disturbed Original Gum unused with original gum affected by sweating, glazing or mount disturbance; may not resemble the original gum.
- unused = Unused without gum.

Ungummed = Unused without gum, as issued.

BLOCKS OR SHEETS AND THEIR GUM: Minor separations are the rule rather than the exception, in the case of blocks or sheets of any size. A few separations, around four perfs. per row, do not affect the value of a block or sheet and are not grounds for the return of a lot.

Mark Cwiakala 5732 SW 17th Street, Apt. 28 Topeka, KS, 66615 U.S.A. Tel/fax (464) 204-2058 Email:Mark@Cwiakala.co

> FRANK MANDEL R.I.P.

CATALOGUE VALUES: The final column shows the catalogue value of the lot.

ESTIMATED VALUES: If the estimated cash value is given , it is indicated by the abbreviation "Est. Cash Val.". It is used where the lot is large or where the actual value has little relation to the catalogue price. It represents the auctioneer's opinion of the MARKET value of a lot.

PLEASE NOTE – CREDIT CARDS and BANK FEES : A 3% Convenience Fee will be charged to credit card and PayPal users and buyers must pay ALL bank fees for Wire transfers including those charged by Intermediary banks.

OVERSEAS BUYERS: We require that payment be made in U.S. dollars made payable on a U.S. bank.

BIDDING LEVELS

Up to \$ 300 \$10 \$300 - \$600 \$25 \$600 - \$1,500 \$50 Over \$1,500 approx. 5%

Bids which do not conform to the above will be automatically reduced to the correct level.

BIDS BY TELEPHONE

A) Reservations must be made at least 2 days prior to the sale.

B) Any errors are the responsibility of the bidder.

BIDS BY FAX or E-MAIL

Must be received no later than 2 hours before the session commences.

And **MUST** be confirmed by a reply from a Harmers International representative. Fax: 914.962.5885 E-Mail: <u>bids@harmersInternational.com</u>

VALUATION OF LOTS are available upon request.

GUM DESCRIPTION

Recognizing that there are occasional differences of opinion concerning gum nomenclature by various expert committees, for example, a stamp described as o.g. being certified as large part o.g. or even part o.g., this minor classification discrepancy alone is not sufficient grounds for return.

COVER CONDITION

Minor faults, including but not limited to file folds, not affecting stamps, small tears and some back flap damage have not been noted in the descriptions and are not grounds for return.

REGISTERING TO BID IN OUR SALE

Bidders must be registered to participate in Harmers International Auctions.

Trade references are required (no societies or clubs). Dealers must provide a copy of their Resale Certificate or shall be subject to ANY applicable sales tax. **ONLINE BIDDING**

Live on-line bidding is available. We are not responsible for technology issues that may impact communication of bids.

EXTENSIONS AND EXPERTISING

Any lots placed on extension for expertising MUST be submitted by Harmers International, Inc.. Submission by the purchaser will nullify any extension request. Therefore, upon notification of purchase, please contact us with the lot numbers you wish submitted and the expert.

Auction Agents

Jean-Claude Michaud 15 Briarwood Crescent Halifax, NS B3M1P2 CANADA Tel. (902)443-5912 Fax (902)445-5795 Email: jcm.ph@ns.sympatico.ca

Nick Martin Angel House, Station Road Lincolnshire, PE20 2JH ENGLAND Tel (44) 120-546-0968 Cel. (44) 0770 376 6477 Email: Nick@loveauctions.co.uk

Trevor Chinery 9 St. Laurence Way, Stanwick Northamptonshire NN9 6QS ENGLAND Tel. (44) 1205 330 026 Fax (44) 1933 622 808 Email: TrevorTrilogy@aol.com

John Beddows Box 24083 North Bay, ON P1B 0C7 CANADA Tel. (705) 495-3134 Fax: (705) 495-3134 Email: jlw@onlink.net

UNITED STATES, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH,

FOREIGN & COLLECTIONS

Dr. Guy Dillaway Collection of the World Part IIII George Sayers British Commonwealth Classics Bruce Mackey Great Britain Kathy Johnson G.B. Postal History & Canada P. Lim Extensive New Issues Mark Levey Puerto Rico & Mauritius Dr. Cranston Holman Part II and the properties of other owners

SALE To take place in Yorktown Heights, NY (Westchester County) at: 1325 Echo Hill Path, Yorktown Heights, NY 10598 Wednesday, November 20st, 2024 beginning at 1 PM ET

EXHIBITION OF LOTS

- Viewing will be available virtually at any time, by appointment only at the auction address in a special private facility. Zoom viewing appointments also available.

To be sold at Auction by



Office Located at: 1325 Echo Hill Path, Yorktown Hts, NY, 10598Telephone: (212) 532.3700Fax: (914) 962.5885Email: info@H

Email: info@HarmersInternational.com

Keith A. Harmer – Auctioneer

On all lots sold a commission of 18% on the hammer price will be payable by the buyer (additional internet bidding surcharge may apply refer to your bidding platform)

This firm subscribes to the ASDA Code of Ethics for auction firms.

Autographs	
UNITED STATES LOTS	

Colonial & Stampless 4 - 78 1847 Issue 1851-57 – Pretty 3c Covers 9 - 13 1859-82 Issue 14-21 1875 Re-Issue 18 1893 Columbian Issue 22 - 241894 Bureau 25 1898 Trans Mississippi Issue 26 - 27 20th Century 28 - 31 AirPost 32 - 33 34 - 36 Back of Book Local 34 Officials 35 - 3637 - 46 Revenues Collections and Various 47 - 89New Issues 60 - 76

ILLUSTRATED COVERS

US and Foreign Covers	90 - 106
-----------------------	----------

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH

Australia / States	107 - 109	
Barbuda	110	
Bermuda	111	
British Guiana	112-122	
CANADA		
Province	123	
Pence Issues	124 - 149	
Later Issue	150	

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

Pre-Stamp	151
Triangles	152 - 161
Perforated	162 - 173
Collections	174 - 177

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH Continued

Ceylon	178 -180
Cook Islands	181 - 182
Cyprus	183
Gambia	184
Gold Coast	185

GREAT BRITAIN

 \sim

INDEX

1 - 3 & 186

19 th Century	186 - 230
20 th Century	231
Back of the Book	232 - 236
Collections and Various	237 - 255

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH Continued

India	256 - 265
Jamaica	266
Iraq	313 - 326
Labuan	267
Leeward Islands	268
Malayan States	269
Mauritius	270 - 276
Niger Coast	277 - 281
St. Vincent	282 - 283
Seychelles	284
Tobago	285

FOREIGN

Argentina	286
Brazil	287 - 290
Colombia	291
Dominican Republic	292 - 293
France	294 - 296
German South West Africa	297 - 298
German States	299 - 301
Germany	302 - 311
The Ionian Islands	312
Iraq (Mesopotamia)	313 - 326
Israel	327 - 329
Japan	330 - 331
Macau	332
Obock	333
Portugal	334
Purto Rico	335 - 352
Reunión	353
Russia	354 - 357
St. Pierre & Miquelon	358 - 359
Saudi Arabia	360 - 363
Somali Coast	364
Tahiti	365
Thailand	366 - 367
Switzerland	368 - 369

WORLDWIDE COLLECTIONS & VARIOUS 370 – 420

Complete search abilities online



Cranston Holman

1907 - 1993

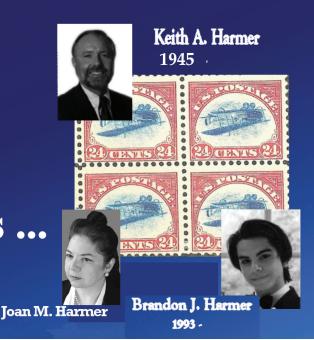
Harmers International is honored to offer the collection of Dr. Cranston Holman. Dr. Holman was a Tennis player who embarked upon a second career as a world-renowned thoracic surgeon and was one of the pioneers of heart-lung transplants. In the 1920's Cranson Holman supplemented his studies at Stanford University by playing tennis. In 1925 he was ranked U.S. number 8 singles player by United States Lawn Tennis Association (predecessor to USTA). He was the first West Coast player to win the National Junior Championship. In 1930 he won his final title at the Mid-Pacific Championships in Hawaii beating Jiro Sato and decided to retire from Tennis to focus on his medical career.

He served his country with distinction in the Pacific during World War II as a surgeon; receiving a Bronze Star for his tireless work. After the War, he affiliated with New York Hospital and Cornell University Medical College, where he remained until his retirement in 1975. On December 25, 1969, Dr. Holman became part of medical history when he and Dr. C. Walton Lillebel led a team of twelve doctors who performed the first heart and lung transplant. This procedure has saved over 70,000 lives.

Dr Holman was an avid worldwide collector and enjoyed relationships with many notable dealers and collectors, including the Russian-born American author and philosopher Ayn Rand (noted for her novel Fountainhead). Parts of Ms. Rand's material entered Dr. Holman's Collection. Harmers International will be offering his material here and in our next sale.

In an Industry where

Tradition Matters ...



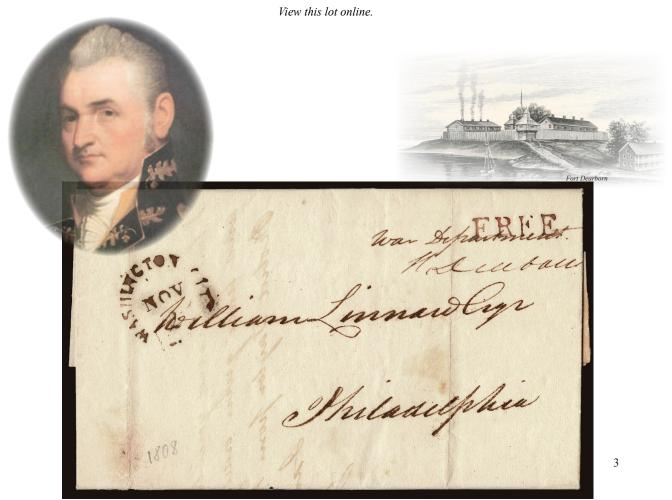
~ United States ~ UNITED STATES

AUTOGRAPHS

(ALSO SEE GREAT BRITAIN)

\$750 - 1000

\$400 - 500



3

 \bowtie

\$200 - 250

Henry Dearborn served as the Secretary of War under Thomas Jefferson and was a commanding general in the War of 1812. Fort Dearborn was named in his honor. Quite ironically, the letter is written to Captain William Linnard who was elected as the President of the Carpenter's Company. Dearborn's letter informs Linnard that officers are not allowed any more furniture than an regular soldier.

~ United States ~ STAMPLESS COVERS

UNITED STATES: Stampless Colonial: Used to London; 1765 April Folded letter sheet. to the Reverend Daniel Burton, London. Burton was the Secretary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts. The cover bears on reverse, a brown-red American bishop mark 27 AP, two line NEW YORK origin and a portion of the London receiver, on the front a manuscript "2N" and "X". Internal docketing "No 7 New England Connecticut a letter from Reverend John Beach minister at Newtown, CT dated Reading Newtown April 12, 1965" The letter (not accompanying) but "Read at Committee July 15, 1765". This and the following cover are both addressed to Daniel Burton and attached to the accomanying Exhibition page. Ex Archive of S.P.G. (probable).Est. Cash Val.

\$250 - 300

The letter was sent to Reverend Dr. Daniel Burton, London. Burton was the Secretary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts. This letter was sent by the Rev. John Beach, who was from Redding, Newtown, Connecticut. Beach was a steadfast Tory who preached for over half a century, until his death in 1782, in Christ Church, Episcopal, in Redding Ridge, Connecticut.



4

 \bowtie

UNITED STATES: Stampless Colonial: Used to London: 1765 June Folded letter sheet. bearing on reverse, brown-red American bishop mark 7 IV (no dividing line), two lines brown-red NEW YORK origin and a London 12/1Y circular receiver. Excellent strikes. On front. manuscript "1/s" (shillings). Docketing "No 13 New York a letter from the Revd Mr. Miner May 7? at West Chester dated New York June 7, 1765". The letter (not accompanying) the letter "Read at Committee Sept 16, 1765".Est. Cash Val.

\$250 - 300

This Letter is addressed to Reverend Dr. Daniel Burton. Burton was the Secretary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts. This letter was sent by John Milner, who was a missionary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel (SPG) sponsored by the Church of England in Westchester, New York, from 1761 to 1765, when he resigned after being accused of being a homosexual. He was an outspoken Loyalist and served St. Paul's in Eastchester, St. Johns in Yonkers and sometimes in New Rochelle and Rye. He was quite a colorful and controversial character. He moved to Virginia and repeated his non-pastoral conduct. Forced to leave, he ended his days in England.

🊱 Ha	rmers In 6	nternationa	Al, Inc. ~ United States ~ DENMARK to PHILADELPHIA: Napoleonic War 1804 Printed Circular (in English), red, New York Dec 29 circular date stamp, Dec 29, red SHIP stamps and ms 14 1/1`. Date-lined "Torrington 10 Aug 1804" from A. Ellerman Company to the Prager Co in Philadelphia relating to the lifting by the British of some restrictions on neutral small ships. A solicitation to do business. Very interesting. 	\$150 - 200
	7		LIVERPOOL TO PHILADELPHIA, Complete folded letter date-lined 27 Oct 1812, making reference to the U.S.S. Constitution vs HMS Guerriere battle on August 19th where she attained the famous name 'OLD Ironsides" We quote, " We have a heard of the Capture of the Guerriere Frigate which I think must have been a well-fought action, also the surrender of the brave General Hull who I think deserves nothing more merciful than a good tarring and feathering for his conduct." The rest has to do with selling watches. We think the author, Lewis Vernon, got it wrong with the reference to Hull. The letter was hand carried	\$250 - 300
			REGULAR ISSUES	
	8	0	UNITED STATES: 1847 5¢ red-brown, perhaps with some o.g., light red grid cancel, intermediate impression, very fine	\$425
			1851-57 3c Red Covers	
			(also see lot 77)	
	9		1851 3c orange-brown , good margins all around, nice strike of WOODSTOCK MAR 8 CT c.d.s. tying stamp on neat envelope to New York	\$100 - 125
	10		1851 3¢ red type 1: margins mostly all around showing a portion of adjacent stamp at left (acting as a forwarder) tied by blue CHARLESTON OCT 22 PAID c.d.s. on a somewhat tatty envelope bearing GB 1s embossed, red AM PACKET OCT 18 PAID 24, London Oct 6, 2 red 21 markings, on reverse partial British handstamp, forwarder to Black Rock, Henderson, "NoCa". (SG 55) (10) Est. Cash Val.	\$300 - 500
			A partial letter enclosed referring to returning, "Thursday Afternoon 18th just got home from Notre Dame where the Emperor and all Paris went to ring in gratitude for the possession of Sebasto- pol " dating the letter as 1855. A wonderful and perhaps unique combination at a historical time.	
	11		Local: Bloods 1¢ bronze on lilac acid tied together, with 1851 3c red tied by PHILADELPHIA FEB 6 c.d.s. on envelope (less top back flap) with 1 hole and two additional spots, to James F Lyman, New York City bearing BLOOD'S FEB 6 DISPATCH c.d.s The 3¢ is a four margined sheet margin copy. (15L14,11)Est. Cash Val.	\$150 - 175
6			James F. Syman Esq. No. 20 Naisan Street, New York City.	11
6				









19

Law and Istate ag 8 Place de la Mdele

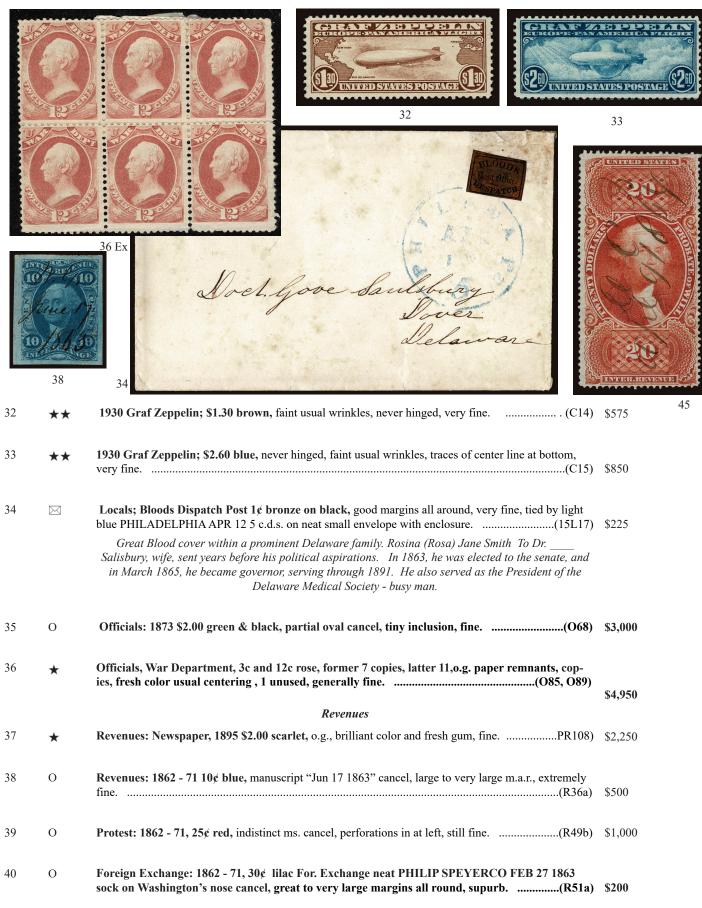
17 Mathematical State S





~ United States ~

BACK OF THE BOOK







U.S. COLLECTIONS & VARIOUS

STAMPS

47	★ /O	1847 to 1969 Collection of several hundred in a matching pair of Minkus Albums (Reg. & Com- mons), with slip case included, 1847 5¢, 10¢ almost fine, 1861-66 to 90¢ few grills, 1869 to 30¢ etc., Columbians missing only two, Trans Mississippi, used and unused thereon, White Plains Sheet etc., no Back of the Book. Good collection for expansion and improvement, some early faults to fine to very fine	\$1,000 - 1500
48	★0	19th and 20th Century Collection of several hundred in Scott National Album, decent earlies with a few better cancels , some unused without gum, including Pan Pacific, some Washington - Franklins, 1930 - 60 quite complete, some revenues, C1, 4-6, 18 other b.o.b. great to expand on Est. Cash Val.	\$750 - 1000
49	★ /O	19th & 20th Century, a few hundred, some used classics to 1930's Commemoratives, Air Post, earlies perforated to 90c, values on stock pages and glassines, good early airs with plate blocks and n.h. to o.g. early commemoratives singles and blocks in stock book. Sorting will help outEst. Cash Val.	\$600 - 800
50	★ /O	1847 to 1938; Nice group of 24 mostly used to n.h. stamps, 1,2 (tiny tear) Columbia 50c, Trans Miss 10c, Pan. American, 1c, 8c, 10c, Jamestown, Pilgrim 1c, 5c, #423, C2, C4, C13, C14 Confed. 58x2 and more , good colors, generally fine to very fine(Between 1 and C14)	\$4,120
51	★0	Primarily 20th Century (some 19th) hundreds of unused and used in three albums (2 Scott), very sporadic, but a few nice early plate Number strips, some officials, usual 1930's, decent back of the book and possessions, album good for filling out	\$500 - 600
52	⊠/0	19th & 20th Century remainder collection of many hundreds of stamps including cut squares on Scott album pages, some earlies, revenues on pages, with some early unused Ducks, nice Match & Medicine and finally Christmas stamps on album pages and the inevitable sheets. Some very useful material	\$200 - 400
53	★ /O	19th Century (but 1) 18 stamps used and unused, ranging from 1851 10c to 6c Columbian, a couple of distinctive cancels plus 3 1869 used imperforates. Interesting group all photographed on line., you will need it	\$100 - 150
54	★0	Officials: 1873 Fine Group of 28 stamps on counter book pages, several o.g. and used, a better- centered group than usual, including O27 (2), 32,61. 65-67,83, 107 (o.g. thins). Nice selection above average	\$5,600
		REVENUES	
55	★0	Revenues; Newspaper and Periodicals; Group of 5 stamps 1865 10c green, 25c orange red, 5c light blue (white border), 1875 5c (white border), 25c dark carmine, all ungummed as issued, few wrinkles, fine to very fine	\$2,100
56	★0	First two issues, 32 better stamps on dealer counter book pages, o.g., unused, some lovely imper- forates, decently identified, including R2c, 17c, 21c (2), 65b (3), 74 a,c, 82a, 85a, 90a, 91a, 101c, 102 c, 116, 128. Take outs listed in the catalogue. Well worth the look. The catalogue value only \$600 is in the 2nd Issue.	\$7,100
57	★/O +	19th Century Perforated Issues, the remainder holding comprising 31 blocks and strips (up to 49), values to \$1.00, 41 documents and cheques; about 70 Liquor, Snuff and Tobacco singles, Plus loose and battleships. Certain to be goodies in here	\$500 - 750



59 ★★ UNITED STATES: State Duck Stamps: 1978 - 2004 Collection of many hundred in 2 Scott Specialty Albums, fairly complete (no Hawaii) obviously very fine. Would be fun to finish off. Stated by owner to catalog \$12,000+.

\$12,000

\sim United States \sim

NEW ISSUES

		THE FOLLOWING 15 LOTS COMPRISE A THREE-DECADE ACCUMULATION OF POSTAL FULFILMENT HOUSE ORDERS BY AN AVID COLLECTOR. A GREAT DEAL OF THESE ARE PRISTINE, STILL IN THE ORIGINAL SHIPMENT PACKET CARDS, AND MANY BEAR THE COST PRICES. THE CONDITION IS ABOUT AS PERFECT AS IT GETS WITH DUPLICATION AND	
		multiples in all shapes and sizes. "forever" stamps are calculated at $73c$.	
60	★★B	New Issues; Complete Full Sheets; Several hundred, values 1¢ to 33¢ numerous topics, Very fine as issued.	\$3,600 face
61	★★B	Modern Postage 450+ Panes in original sealed packs, values 29¢ to 44¢, some duplication, very fine as issued.	\$3,360 face
		Very impressive.	
62	★★B	Forever Panes; about 200 sheets, some duplication, great topics. About half in original sealed packs, very fine as issued.	\$2,700 face
63	★★B	A few hundred Panes & Sheets, 59 in sealed wrappers, rest loose, mostly 32¢ to Osiris sheets, 4 Columbus packets, Jim Henson and selection of Prairie/Wetlands, very fine as issued.	\$2,200 face
		Nice for collectors	
64	★★B	Sheets, mostly 29¢ to "Forever". Star Wars, including 5 Ameripex Pane sets, Baseball Series/ DiMag- gio, Sesame Street, and a Recalled Legends, 32 in sealed packets, rest loose. Very nice for the collector. All very fine as issued.	\$2,120 face
65	★★B	Priority Mail Stamps; Approximately 23 panes, starts with 1983 Booklet (#1909a) and extends up to \$19.95 face, very fine as issued.	\$2,000 face
66	**	Modern Postage: Values 6¢ to 29¢ , hundreds of Plate Strips of 16 or 20, many loose Plate Blocks of Four, 4 \$5.00 Moore Plates, 10 \$1.00 Due Plates etc., very fine as issued.	\$1,600 + face
67	★★₿	High Value Postage; 2000's from American Series to Patriotic Waves, comprise 36 sealed wrappers and 20 loose, plus plate blocks, singles in glassines with Forevers, also Semi-Postal sheets B2, B3 2 of each, very fine as issued.	\$1,350 face
68	★★B	Odd Values, 1¢ to 83¢, all in original sealed packs, all in about 70+ Panes, Very fine as issued	\$769 face
69	★★B	Booklets and loose booklet panes , 43 in sealed packs begins with 22¢,26¢, 29¢, etc. up through 42¢,44¢ and 55c great topics, Very fine as issued.	\$2,300 + face
70	★★B	"Forever" "Booklet Panels and Booklets 159 items, mostly sealed packs, 20 stamps per, a few loose panes, some duplication, Very fine as issued.	\$2,200 face
71	★★B	Booklets; 209 complete, all shapes and topics, values 22¢ to" Forever", Very fine as issued	\$911 face
72	**	PRESS SHEETS; between Scott 2869 and 4795 195 panes, 27 imperforate , including "Lady Bird" and "U.S.S. Constitution" with very few corner bends, very fine as issued. All flattened out. Very fine as issued. Some shipping premium (Inventory available).	\$2,550 face

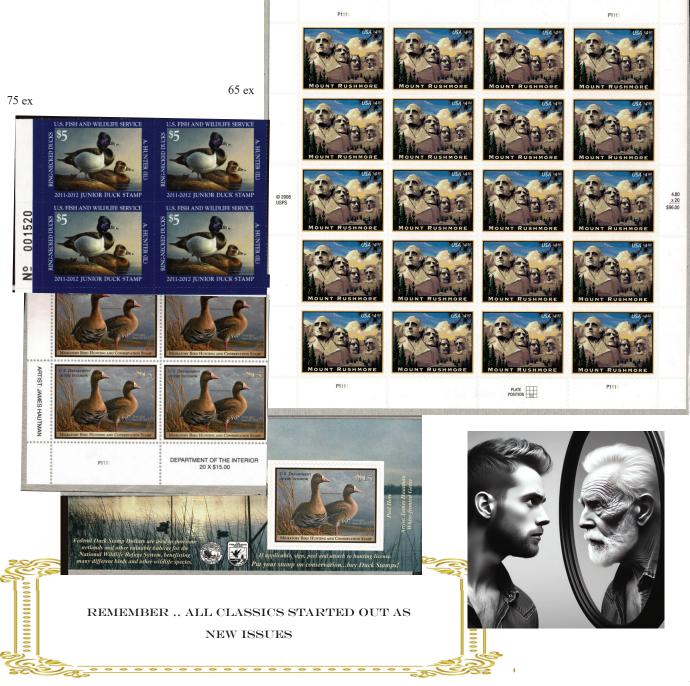
🚱 Harmers International, Inc.

73 Coil Rolls; 162 rolls in original sealed wrappers, everything from 1¢ Tiffany roll of 3000 to some "Forever", scarce plate numbers. You do not see this selection often, Very fine as issued. \$1,500 - 2000 74 Coil Strips; Comprising 48 USPS strips of 25, 25 Sealed Packs, and about 50 to 100 random loose strips, some have plate numbers which could be scarce, values to "Forever", very fine as issued. \$600 - 800 75 REVENUES; Duck Stamps; from the 2000's, 35 sealed wrappers (singles and blocks), 16 glas-** sines (same). Most \$15.00 values and Junior Stamps, including 2 (2008) Certificates of Appreciation, 2 (2009) 75th Anniversary sheets (RW75 \$90 each), Very fine as issued. \$1,700 + face

~ United States ~

76 Modern Postal Stationery; unused, many hundreds of envelopes and post cards, from U595 to U651 including 50 "Forevers", useful for mailings, some ASDA Show cards, FDC. .Est. Cash Val.

\$100 - 150



POSTAL HISTORY

77	1851 and 1857 3¢ red Holding. Three groups totaling approximately 285 covers, a few imper- forate. Group ONE, about 99 covers, mostly the subject of Harry Blue, E.H. Hunt, and Caroll Chase correspondence with notations of flaws, gash, recuts, cancels, embossing, etc Group TWO: 36 sleeved covers by Guy Dillaway (some notes). Group THREE: about 150 covers, plus a valentine and a carrier. A real treasure trove	\$500 - 1000
78	Postal History; 20th Century Commemorative and F.D.C. selection of about 80 superior cov- ers, from the 1930's & 1940's nice group of 15 baseball and sports, 4 U.S. foreign bases, 2 pilot signings, a 1929 Magnus 5th Army Corp, a Pan AM 1c, 2c, multi-color Guard Army, and other unique groups. Some not counted	\$600 - 800
79	Stampless Covers; Great Britain to U.S. 1790's (2) to 1860's; 108 folded letters and envelopes, the vast majority sleeved with descriptions and prices, many from Scotland, some Ireland, not just the usual NY Boston destinations, many to Virginia and elsewhere, great markings, a lot of the work done Est. Cash Val.	\$1,000 - 1250
80	UNITED STATES POSTAL HISTORY: 19th & 20th Century, probably 1000 envelopes and pic- ture postcards, mostly from the East, comprising a large section of early Connecticut, also Ships, Airs, early FDC, many sleeved, few priced, and some engravings. Sorting will certainly help out Est. Cash Val.	\$600 - 800
81	UNITED STATES: Stampless Covers to Europe: 1826 to 1850's ; 54 folded letters and envelopes in total. United States to G.B.—31, U.S. to France—20 covers, 1 to Italy, 1 to Germany and 1 1852 Michigan to Persia. They are mostly sleeved with small descriptions and priced Est. Cash Val. <i>Great markings.</i>	\$400 - 600
82	Stampless Covers; From Europe to United States, 49 folded letters 1840's to 1860's, some earlier back to 1806, mostly French origins but 17 from the Netherlands, Germany, Spain, Switzerland, and Turkey, all sleaeed with small descriptions and prices, with a great variety of markings. Retail pricing about \$3,000.	\$300 - 600
83	Stampless Covers; Masonic Mailings, 11 stampless printed announcements 1804 to 1816, 7 bear- ing PORTSMOUTH NH straight line handstamp, 1 Wilton Connecticut, Manuscript, 2 Sandborton and Portsmouth origins no handstamps, all but 1 (Andover) sent to New London, condition and strikes vary. A rare early group, plus 3 1932 commemoratives	\$200 - 300



\sim United States \sim

HISTORY

ſ

		Mys " A. Waterhoun & Sons Liverboot	
04		W. MULREADY, R.A.: POSTAGE ONE PENNY.	84 ex
84		DENTISTRY: The Guy Dillaway unmounted collection of all philatelic things of dentistry. Com- prising U.S. 88 Covers, corner cards and postal cards; 40 pamphlets, advertisements, cards, etc. plus 2 stereographs, Foreign; 11 British and other covers, cards, etc., plus 29 more recent, great classics back to 1850, including Mulready with 2 dental ads inside and 6 U.S. 1857 3c corner cards. Mount up for exhibition	\$1,750 - 2000
85		UNITED STATES WARS: 1940 WWII V-Mail: part Exhibition, part supplemental Collection of about 50 V Mail, some envelopes without letters, some letters without envelopes, most complete, many documented, including 1 Nesai in Italy, quite a few British "airgraph" letters, foreign usages, holidays, invitations, articles, etc. etc Will be great when finished offEst. Cash Val.	\$300 - 500
86		UNITED STATES WARS: Vietnam 1948 - 58 in two binders. 5 covers from Vietnam /United States and US to Vietnam, 1960's through 1970 almost 200 covers, multi-national assembly and postal history with almost all combatants represented. Many are on exhibition pages, well written up with some gruesome details. Further details and translations will improveEst. Cash Val.	\$500 - 750
87		UNITED STATES: GOLF PICTURE POST CARDS; 188 Primarily very early 1900's to 1930's, about 25% used. Mostly U.S. with a few Canada and G.B. included, numerous scenes, ladies, black & white and color, neatly exhibited in a binder, plus 33 recent FDC. Great, great variety. Est. Cash Val.	\$500 - 750
88		UNITED STATES WARS: Desert Storm; 1990 - 91 almost 157 covers, mostly to combatants from two families. Including patriotic comical, MPS frankings, from schools, etc. no letters, all priced in one stock book	\$100 - 150
89	**/⊠	UNITED NATIONS: 3 White Ace albums, hundreds of stamps, 1 singles, 2 imprint, Blocks of 4, 7 FDC books, lots of presentation packs and cards, plus unused stationery. Unusual and in excellent condition	\$100 - 125
		R CONDITION r faults including, but not limited to, file folds not affecting stamp and some backflap damage have not been noted in the description not ground for return.	os, small n and are

90



UNITED STATES: Used to England; 3c green STRIP OF THREE, tied by WORCHESTER AUG 21 (1874) c.d.s., on reverse, Leeds 1 SP 74 c.d.s. receiver with a nice caricature on back, that looks to be a town crier pasted on colorful face. Very cute attractive front and back. (136).....

\$50 - 75

91 \bowtie 1939 1 green Prexy VERTICAL PAIR tied by red U.S.S. OKLAHOMA JUL 4 1939 c.d.s. on hand panted depiction of (we assume) of the coast of California. The Oklahoma was torpedoed 7 December 1941. 429 crew died, some survivors jumped off the ship into burning oil on water or crawled across mooring lines. An attempt was made to salvage her in 1947, but she sunk under tow back to \$75 - 100 California. Est. Cash Val.





 \bowtie

92

6c orange Air Post Stationery cancelled by S.S. NAVY SEP 2 1945 Tokyo Bay, (The day of the Japanese Surrender Ceremony), Hand-drawn illustration of the U.S.S. PASADENA in Tokyo Bay at anchor in front of Mt. Fujiamo. The artist, John J Keohane, appears to have been a crewman onboard the U.S.S. Pasadena for the ceremony, writing to his parents in Massachusetts.......Est. Cash Val.

Pasadena was awarded five battle stars and decommissioned in 1950.

 \sim Illustrated Covers \sim



93 ex.

 UNITED STATES: SIX Hand-Panted Envelopes of Warships, wonderful and colorful oil paintings on Navy Department official envelopes. after receipt concealing the majority of addressees. Group Comprises: 1) U.S.S. CONCORD CL10 (cruiser) April 2, 1930 2) U.S.S. AROGONNE V1 (Submarine) April 22, 1930 3) U.S.S. WEST VIRGINIA BB48 (Battleship) Jan 15 1932 (at Sea) -Damaged at Pearl Harbor, 4) U.S.S. MILWAUKEE CL5 (Cruiser) April 21 1933, 5) U.S.S. CHICAGO (Battleship Jan 16 1936 (sunk at Guadalcanal), 6) U.S.S. MINNEAPOLIS CA36 (Cruiser) March 2 1938 Very Colorful.

AIR MAIL BY PAR AVION Jepartment of Concession Postal 16 Ordnance ave Homeward Boyn

94

93

94

AUSTRALIA: 1937-46; 4d green on Hand-drawn illustrated and Painted AIRMAIL envelope, tied by BASE PO 7 M.D.? on air mail envelop hand stamped "Department of the Army Concessional Postage Rate. The ink sketch depicts probably Australian, ship at sea with the inscription "Homeward Bound - ?" probably at the end of the war. Very cute.Est. Cash Val.

\$75 - 100

 \sim Illustrated Covers \sim



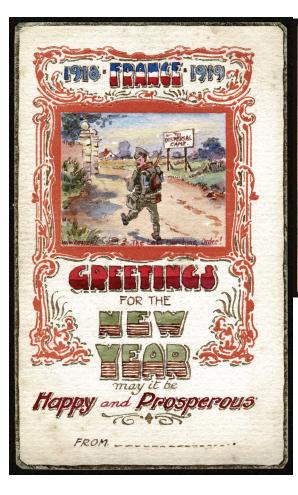
95.

- GERMANY: Used to England; 1889-1900 20 pf blue on illustrated front hand-drawn illustrated 95 huntsman with shotgun, fox and pipe. The 20pf is tied by WISSEBADEN 3/9/90 c.d.s.. A matching blue mat would make this a great piece of art.Est. Cash Val. \$75 - 100
 - GREAT BRITAIN: 1907 1d scarlet; typical, but rare British Black humorous hand-drawn front " depicting young boy pushing a cart with an address and "Smile Bill" from Hammersmith to Stepney. The stamp is tied to front by Hammersmith FE 21 07 c.d.s.. "used", signed on reverse, very fine..... Est. Cash Val. \$400 - 500



22

~ Illustrated Covers ~



97



97

GIVE THE GIFT OF PHILATELIC ART



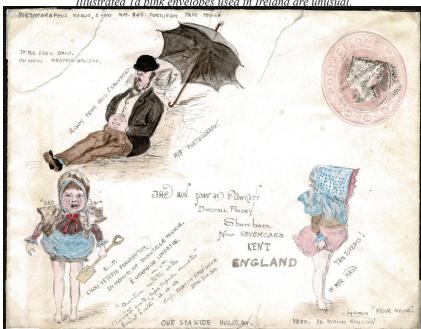
100

 \bowtie

 \bowtie



101 \bowtie IRELAND: 1881 1d pink envelope with hand-drawn illustration of SEASIDE SKETCHES WITH LEGENDS in Latin, posted Ballisodare on 17 August 1881 and carried Ballisodare - Sevenoaks. Sevenoaks arrival postmark 18 August, some cover tears.Est. Cash Val. \$150 - 200



Illustrated 1d pink envelopes used in Ireland are unusual.



102

IRELAND: 1907 1d Edward postcard, Hand-painted holiday greeting, "THE DAILY IRISHDISASTER, IRISH SUMMER WEATHER", (Pouring rain). Posted at Gorev on 3 July 1907 and
arrived in Dublin 4 July 1907.Est. Cash Val.

\$150 - 200



102

Over 150 years helping collectors - Forming and liquidating Collections.

The number to call is clear 1-800-223-6076



103	\bowtie	IRELAND: 1911 Edward 1d Handmade drawn color illustrated envelope depicting a motor-
		cycle. (small crimp at top). The bike is probably a Clyno 5 HP V-twin with an Irish registration of RI
		865. The card was posted in Dublin on 28 October 1911 and required 1d postage instead of the 1/2d
		postcard rate, likely due to the thickness of the paperEst. Cash Val. \$200 - 250
		Great for the motorcycle collector. Can be used in an exhibit or framed for the non-philatelist.

104		IRELAND: RANDLE-FORD WATERCOLOR WRAPPER: 1915 1d red and 1/2d green Wrap- per. ""Meeting of the Waters of -Killarney" , 23 November 1915. Posted from Kennington, Kent to R.N. Randle Ford in Ontario, Canada. This is one of approximately 97 wrappers known to have been painted by A.J. Randel Ford. A fascinating article by Dr John K. Courtis, FRPSL, appears in the April 17 issue of the Canadian Philatelic Society Maple Leaves Journal that illustrates this cover and tells a complete story of these wrappers, including a census	\$150 - 200
105	•	IRELAND: Used to Wales; 1d Edward II, 1903 & 1910; Two humorous Character Fronts. Sent to the same addressee, "Mrs. Hat Hurlbritt (?) in Flintshire Wales, and likely by the same artist. First, bears a pair of 1D stamps tied on the front by Dec 10, 03 C.D.S with a chipper younger man. Second is the Grand Central Hotel Belfast advertising cover bears a 1d tied by July 14, 1910 Belfact cancel. depicting a round/fat, aristocratic-looking character.	\$75 - 100
106	•	IRELAND: Hand Illustrated three items 1d lilac to England , 1/2p green plus 1/2p postal card hand-drawn hand-drawn postcard , 1) 1d lilac tied on front by December 26, 1892, Dundrum c.d.s addressed to Ms Davidson in Wales depicting an attractive had drawn herald. 2) Second item was not posted, but is addressed to the same Ms. Davidson, bearing quite lovely sketch with hidden faces. 3) A Strabane cancel ties the 1/2 green to the 1/2 green postal card, addressed to Germany with a hand-drawn map likely indicating areas travelled, message on the reverse. Interesting and attractive group	\$75 - 100

\sim Illustrated Covers \sim



 \sim British Commonwealth \sim

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH





108



109

107		AUSTRALIAN STATES: Victoria 1854 1s indigo, good margins three sides, tied by indistinct circular cancel on neat folded letter, bearing AUSTRALIAN PACKET PAID LIVERPOOL MY21 transit, London receiver and ms. "P Sultana, on reverse, GEELONG FE8 origin and MELBOURNE FE9 1856 transit, very rare color on cover. Description accompanies	£200x3
108	*	AUSTRALIA: 1924 £1 gray, o.g., light horizontal wrinkle, very fine	\$800
109	*	AUSTRALIA: Postage Due: 1931-36 6d watermarked MCA carmine & yellow green, o.g. the high value of the set, fresh and fine(J62)	\$550
110	★★/★	BARBUDA: 1922, "BARBUDA" on Leeward Islands Three complete sets ½d-5sh , plus extra 5sh n.h to o.g., generally very fine. (SG 1-11 £515)(1-11)	\$580
111	*	BERMUDA: 1865 -1904 Classic group of 14 stamps including #1 and next two sets (with sur- charges) complete , o.g., fresh bright colors, #19 (\$21) part crease, fine to very fine (1,7-9, 16-25)	\$600 +
		BRITISH GUIANA	
112	Р	BRITISH GUIANA: 1863 12¢ grey-lilac imperforate proof on thin paper , enormous margins for this issue, cancelled by faint GEORGETOWN A03 OC 8 1868 c.d.s., wrinkled from the thinness of the paperMost unusual. Fred G. Howe authentication note accompanies. (SG 98P)Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 125
113		1867 folded letter sheet to Scotland; bearing 1863-76 24c green (light filing crease) tied by A03 on grid with additional Georgetown c.d.s. and London transit, on reverse STIRLING MR18 67 receiver. Ex Maisel	\$125 - 150
114		BRITISH GUIANA: 1868 folded letter sheet to Scotland; bearing 1863-76 24c green , tied by crisp script "A03" in grid with additional GEORGETOWN c.d.s. and red LONDON transit, on reverse LIN-LITHGOW MR 17 1868 receiver. Ex Maisel	\$150 - 200





115 1868 re-directed envelope to Scotland; bearing 1863-76 24c green, tied by AO3 in grid with \bowtie Georgetown c.d.s. Glasgow and LINLITHGOW transits on reverse ELGIN JU 30 68 ultimate receiver. Ex Maisel.Est. Cash Val.

\$150 - 200









 122
 Isso, registered envelope to Ireland bearing 8c dull purple and 4c blue, tied by GEORGETOWN

 B.G. 1890 c.d.s. strikes, manuscript "19", on reverse BIRMINGHAM FE 15 90 REGISTERED OVAL

 and CORK receiver, cover a bit soiled. Ex Maisel.

Welcome. It's nice to see you here. In this era, where practically everything is virtual, you choose to pick up a physical copy of the Harmers International catalogue. That is probably because you like the real deal. The feeling of paper between your fingers, the smell of the ink, the act of turning a page. Sometimes it is better to experience a product in its purest form. ~ British Commonwealth ~

CANADA & PROVINCES



PENCE ISSUES

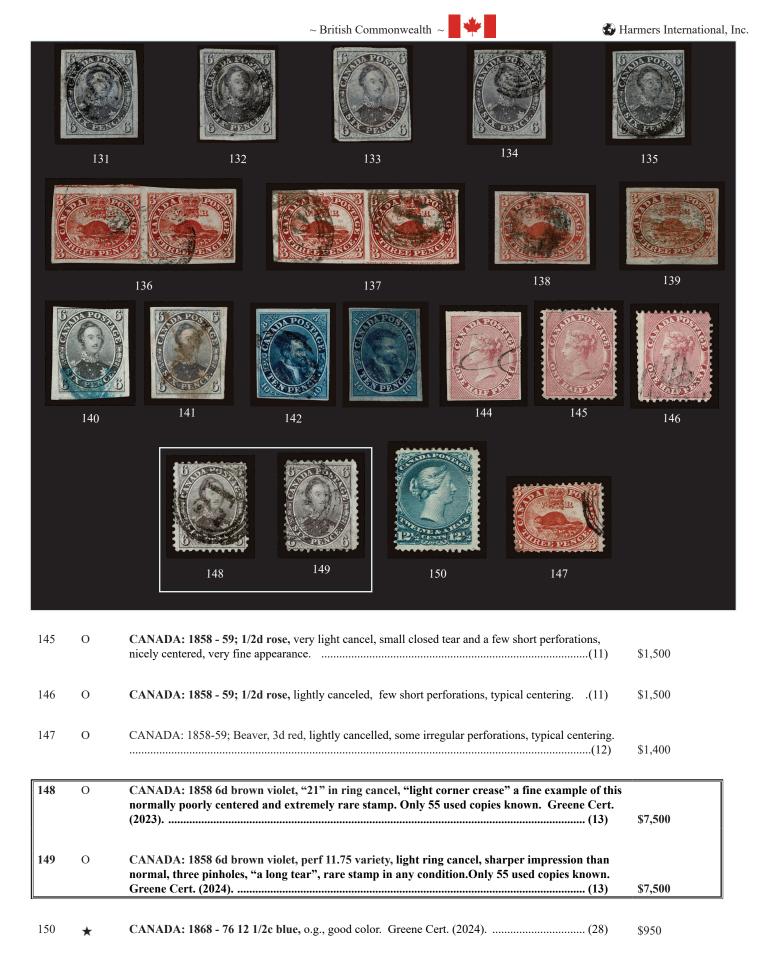
124	S	1851, Beaver, 3d deep red, on India paper overprinted SPECIMEN in green, Bottom Sheet Mar- gin Copy, full margins other sides, extremely fine. (Scott 1S)(1S) Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 150
125	S	1851, Beaver, 3d red, on India paper overprinted SPECIMEN in green, Top Left Corner Sheet Margin Copy, full margins on other sides, pinhole and crease in the top margin. Important position piece. (Scott 1S)(1S) Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 150
126	TC	1857, 7 1/2d black Trial Color Proof on India paper, pronounced Cape printing FLAW with errant piece of pulp, still impressed at top right corner, bearing printing, m.a.r. thins.Exceedingly rare variety and easy to exhibit	\$200 - 250

Issued Stamps

1851 ISSUE

127	0	1851 3d orange vermilion, horizontally laid paper, light "socked on the nose" target cancel, good to clear m.a.r., very fine	\$1,000
128	Ο	1851, Prince Albert, 6d slate violet, laid paper, 7-ring cancel, margins good to possible sheet mar- gin at right, extremely fine. Greene Cert.(2017)	\$1,500
129	0	1851, Prince Albert, 6d slate violet, laid paper, concentric ring cancel close to very large margins all around, fresh crisp color, very fine. (2)	\$1,500
130	0	1851, Prince Albert, 6d grayish purple, laid paper, 7 ring cancel, good to large margins all around, very light corner crease (not mentioned in cert.), very fine. A.P.S. Cert. (2009)	\$1,500

131	Ο	1851, Prince Albert, 6d slate violet, laid paper, concentric ring cancel. good to very large margins all around, "very light corner crease", almost extremely fine. Greene Cert. (2024)	\$1,500
132	0	1851, Prince Albert, 6d slate violet laid paper, neatly cancelled, large m.a.r., couple of flaws, very fine appearance. (2)	\$1,500
133	0	1851, Prince Albert, 6d slate violet, laid paper, very rare light RED ring cancel , good margins three sides to just into frame-line, vergé line, fine. Greene Cert. (2017)	\$1,500 +
134	0	1851, Prince Albert, 6d slate violet, laid paper, target cancel "good margins to "cut to frame-line", fine. Greene Cert. (2024)	\$1,500
135	0	1851, Prince Albert, 6d grayish purple, laid paper, indistinct cancel, margins good to frame-line touched at right, almost very fine. Ex Hull. Greene Cert. (2010)	\$1,500
		1852-57 ISSUE	
136	0	1852, Beaver, 3d red PAIR Plate A Position 24 & 25 (state 1) several frame breaks, lightly cancelled. margins extreme to good all sides showing adjacent stamp at top left, fault free and exceptional, extremely fine. Greene Cert. (2005)(4x1) Est. Cash Val.	\$400 - 500
137	0	1852-57, Beaver, 3d deep red, PAIR, thicker hard wove paper, 4 ring "18" cancel. vertical crease in margin between stamps, plate imprint at bottom, still very fine. Greene Cert. (2024). (Unitrade 4V) CAN \$1.200Est. Cash Val.	\$250 - 300
138	0	CANADA: 1852-57, Beaver, 3d orange-red, on thin paper, indistinct cancel, good to large margins all around, very fine. Greene Cert. (2012)	\$225
139	0	CANADA: 1852-57, Beaver, 4d orange-red, on "thin oily paper", large margins to possible sheet margin at bottom, lightly canceled, extremely fine. Greene Cert. (2024) (Unitrade 4iv)	CAN \$350 +
140	0	CANADA: 1952-57 Admiral, 6d slate gray, BLUE cancel, large to enormous margins three sides with cut to frame line and crease, crisp color, very rare. Greene Cert. (2024) (5) Est. Cash Val.	\$200 - 250
141	0	CANADA:1852-57: Admiral, 6d greenish gray, manuscript "X" cancel (rare), good to enormous margins all around, very fine	\$1,150
		1855 - 1868 ISSUES	
142	0	CANADA: 1855, Jacques Cartier, 10d blue, thick paper, indistinct cancel good to large margins all around, cut close lower left, fresh bright color, almost very fine. Greene Cert. (2016) (7a)	\$2,000
143	0	CANADA: 1855, Jacques Cartier, 10d blue, light indistinct cancel, good to large margins all around, barely perceptible "light crease", fine. Ex Petrie. Greene Cert, (2015)	\$1,500
144	0	CANADA: 1857, Queen Victoria, ¹ / ₂ d rose, horizontally ribbed paper, neat pen cancel, margins large to just touching frameline, two small tears, very fine appearance. Greene Cert.(2002)(8a)	\$2,500



~ British Commonwealth ~



CAPE OF GOOD HOPE: Stampless; 1822 folded letter in Dutch, datelined Capstadt "15 May 1822" bearing "INDIA LETTER/HASTINGS.", ms. "1/8" and per "Kingston". Addressed to Frederick Huth & Company, a London bank, on reverse red London 28 Aug 22 receiver and large and virtually complete, PALLAS POLEMANN, red wax seal. Very early correspondence. Est. Cash Val.

\$200 - 300

The East Indiaman, "KINGSTON", Capt. Bown, arrived Gravesend on the 29th August 1822 from Bengal, Madras, Cape Town and St. Helena. Mails were landed at Hastings and arrived in London on the 28th. This letter bearing the framed INDIA LETTER HASTINGS was written at Cape Town on the 31st May taking 90 days to reach London. The Kingston was in service from 1819-1822 and made only 2 voyages. She weighed 504 Tons.

TRIANGULAR ISSUES

152	0	1853 "Triangular", Perkins Bacon printing, 1d pale brick red on deeply blued paper, good to large margins all around, lovely light small triangular obliterator leaving the figure of "Hope" clear, extremely fine	
153	*	1863-64, "Triangular", De La Rue printing, 1d deep carmine red, PAIR, l.h., good to very large margins all around, intense color, usual gum wrinkles, very fine	
154	*	1863-64,4d blue SHEET MARGIN PAIR , showing "guide dot" in blue at right, good to enormous margins all around, o.g., fresh and extremely fine	
		COVER CONDITION : Minor faults, including, but not limited to file folds not affecting stamps, small tea and some backflap damage have not been noted in the descriptions of this catalogue and are not grounds for	
		returns.	



Postal History



155

156



1853: 4d blue on paper slightly blued, tied by small triangular obliterator on 1854 (10 Aug.) cover from Cape Town to Grahamstown, good to large margins, back stamped with red double oval CAPE TOWN AU 10 1854 town date stamp, light cover damage, stamp very fine. (SG 4a)Est. Cash Val.

\$150 - 200

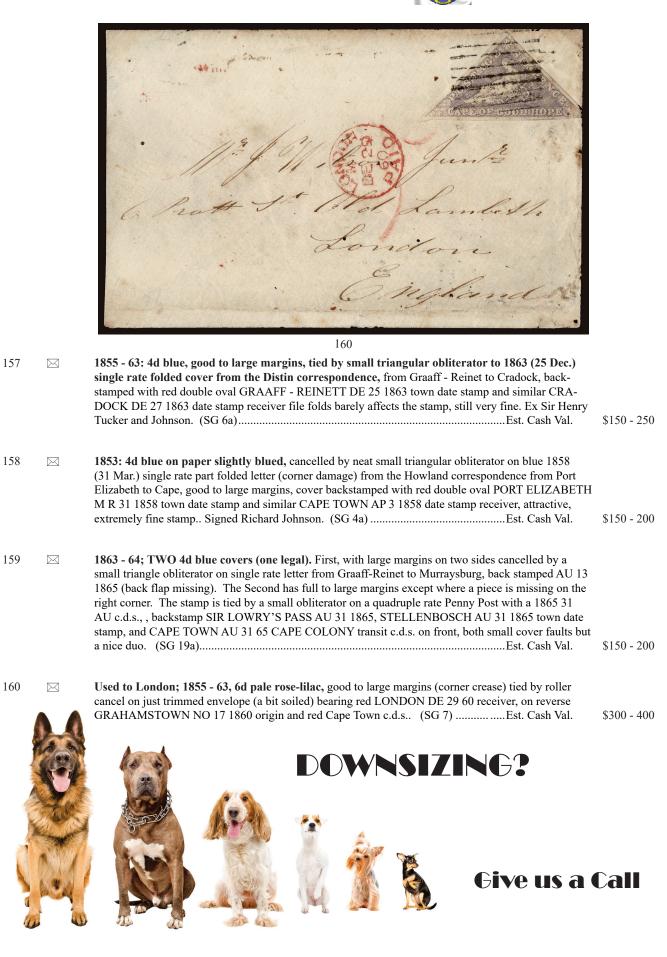
\$150 - 200

 \bowtie

156

EXTENSIONS Any lots placed on extension for expertising MUST be submitted by Harmers International, Inc. Notify us of the lot number and Expert. We must agree upon the expert.





Harmers International, Inc.	~ British Commonwealth ~
Te family estate in Ireland	
161	Richard J. J. Opper Depos WHI MA que Simpo Mut Dublic Deland

161 See to Ireland; 1855 - 63, 6d pale rose-lilac, large and enormous margins to just in at lower right, tied by partial barred cancel on envelop bearing PAID DEVONPORT CAPE PACKET 29 ON (?) 60 c.d.s, red London transit and "5" ms, on reverse red Cape Town and Port Elizabeth markings and black DUBLIN DE _ 1860 receiver. Signed Richard Johnson. (SG 7)......Est. Cash Val.

\$300 - 400

From the Orpen correspondence, a rare destination.

PERFORATED ISSUES

Postal History

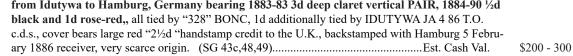
162	Used to England: 1873 (31 Jan.) private ship single rate cover from Uitenhage to York, Eng- land bearing 1864 - 77 1d carmine - red (4), tied by unclear barred oval cancels, endorsed "Per first Merchant Steamer," back stamped with double oval UITENHAGE JA 31 1873 date stamp and York re- ceiver, bears LARGE AND RARE RED FANCY 2d HANDSTAMP, 2d credit to the Currie Line, Cape Town transit and red SHIP LETTER PAID MR 24 LONDON c.d.s., scarce. (SG 23)Est. Cash Val. In 1873 the Castle Line was informed that the company would be allowed 2d on every 4d charged, instead of the former 1d. These fancy handstamps are not recorded in Goldblatt.	\$200 - 300
163	Used to Scotland 1873 (27 Dec.) private ship double rate envelope from King Williams Town to Glasgow, Scotland bearing 1864-77 4d blue (two), cancelled by barred oval "4" handstamp, cover endorsed "Per The Currie Line" with large KING WILLIAMS TOWN DE 27 1873 double circle c.d.s., Cape Town transit c.d.s. and very scarce large red "4d" handstamp, all on front, backstamped with Glasgow and Mary Hill receivers of 6 February 1874. (SG 24a)Est. Cash Val.	\$150 - 200
164	Used to Madeira, 1871 (Mar 16 & 24) MATCHED PAIR of envelopes each bearing 1865 1d carmine-red and 1865 4d blue strips of FOUR, tied by numeral barred 18 and triangular cancel with GRAFF REINETT March ovals, Cape Town transits and FUNCHAL receiver with 300R and 150R arrival charge handstamps. A lovely early duo mounted on exhibition page. (SG 23,24)Est. Cash Val.	\$200 - 300







	~ British Commonwealth ~	armers International, Inc.
165	Used to Scotland: 1874 (30 May) private ship single rate envelope from Alice, via King Williams Town and Cape Town, to Stornoway, Scotland bearing 1864 - 77 4d blue , tied by small triangular obliterator, cover endorsed "Via D. Currie & Co.'s Private Packet", double oval ALICE MY 30 1874 date stamp, KING WILLIAMS TO WN MY 31 1874 double circle c.d.s., Cape Town transit of 6 June and large red fancy "2d" handstamp (also tying stamp), Stornoway receiver of 8 July 1874 on reverse, envelope slightly fragile, very scarce. (SG 24a)	\$200 - 250
166	Used to France: Newspaper; 1871-76, 1d carmine red, PAIR, tied by blurred BONC handstamp to the North Post, November 20, 1875. Four-page edition (Aliwal North), some Dutch articles, sent to Montdidier Somme, 2d rate, some small tears, rare destination. (SG 29)Est. Cash Val.	\$200 - 300
167	6p pale lilac, on envelope written No 11, 1879 by Alexander Whitelaw Thorneycroft from Africa, to his father, Lieutenant-Colonel Thomas Thorneycroft, JP, at Tetten Hall Wolvahamton, England. The 6p is tied by NO 11 79 Cape Town Cape Colony c.d.s, Manuscript "Free through S. Africa on Service Alex W. Thorneycroft LC RS Furley", on reverse, Dec 11 Birmingham receiver travelling probably by train, receiving a Dec 11 Wolverhampton arrival. (SG 25) 18(b)) Est. Cash Val. <i>At the time of writing, Alexander was a second lieutenant in the Royal Scots Fusiliers serving in the Anglo-Zulu War in the operations known as the Second Sekhukhune War against "the British Nightmare" the King of the Bapedi, Sekhukhune. This letter was written shortly before the final battles that led to Sekhuhune's surrender on 2nd December 1879. Thomas Thorneycroft went on to become a Major General. He was known for the words he spoke in the 1900 Boer Battle of Spion Kop: "I allow no surrender." - Quite Historical.</i>	\$250 - 300
168	"The Three Pence Surcharges"; 1879 - 1880 Group of Three,, each tied on individual envelope dated respectively 1880, 1880, 1881. A nice trio to fill the provisional spaces. (SG 34,35,37)Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 125
169	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE: Used to Germany from the Transkei Territory: 1886 (4 Jan.) cover from Idutywa to Hamburg, Germany bearing 1883-83 3d deep claret vertical PAIR, 1884-90 ½d black and 1d rose-red., all tied by "328" BONC. 1d additionally tied by IDUTYWA JA 4 86 T.O.	







171 See to Mexico: 1896 (4 May) 1895 1d carmine on dark grey paper lettercard from Port Elizabeth to Mazatlan, Mexico uprated with 1884-90 ½ d black and 1893-1902 Standing "Hope" 1d carmine to pay the 2½ U.P.U.rate, all tied by PORT ELIZABETH 4 MY 96 Dot c.d.s. cancels, Foreign Transit New York c.d.s. with San Francisco 3 June 1896 transit. Incredibly rare destination. (SG 48,59a)Est. Cash Val.

\$150 - 200

NMOL 1 **BOVER** TA **CATED** S



 172
 CAPE OF GOOD HOPE: Undelivered For Reason Stated: 1903 (6 May) local rate Grahamstown cover bearing 1902-04 1d carmine, tied by double circle GRAHAMSTOWN MAY 6 03 emblem c.d.s., envelope was redirected to Port Alfred (20 May 1903), marked "Unknown" and "Unclaimed" in red ms., also "Try P.O. ANC" a variety of other ms. markings and deletions, returned to Grahamstown (19 May 1903), again (24 May 1903), again (21 July 1903) and for the last time (29 July 1903). Cover bears violet four-line UNDELIVERED FOR REASON STATED/RETURN TO SENDER AT/ADDRESS SHOWN ON COVER/FROM R. L. O., CAPE TOWN handstamp (RLO 8) and violet RETURNED L O JY 24 03 CAPE TOWN c.d.s.(RLO 2) backstamp. Remarkable, and very rare intact. (SG 71)......Est. Cash Val.

This cover predates Goldblatt by six years.

173 Corange Free State / Cape of Good Hope combination usage: 1871 (4 Jan.) envelope from King Williams Town to Pniel Klipdrift (Diamond Fields) bearing Cape 1864-77 4d blue and Orange Free State 1868-94 6d pale rose, tied by barred oval "4" handstamp and oval of bars handstamp respectively, carmine double oval KING WILLIAMS TOWN JA 4 1871 town date stamp and two unclear straight-line handstamps on front with straight-line UNCLAIMED handstamp on reverse some perf. faults. Rare., (Scott 24A o.f.s.4)......Est. Cash Val.

\$300 - 400

COLLECTIONS



- 174 CAPE OF GOOD HOPE & SOUTH AFRICAN COLONIES: Collection 1870's to 1900's: A fabulous group of 72 covers, First 60 on stock pages with great destinations; 17 to Great Britain; 1 to the United States; 10 to Europe; 11 to local and nearby; 8 to OFS/ORC; 1 to Prince Edward Island; 1 to New Zealand; 4 T.P.O.; 1 from Tristan da Cunha. Second on exhibition pages, 5 Reduced Rates, 3 Eastern Frontier, 4 stamp dealers (1 front), some with priced dealer cards. Many valued at \$100 or more.Great Variety. Est. Cash Val.

\$750 - 1000

\$1,500 - 2000

the ship South afr 175 Ex Carmanne Michaele box 2664 176 Ex

Raum für Mitteilungen 15/2/15 Swakopmund D.J. Camp Bell Erg The Next time you send aparcel you might enclose a few Eactra Strong's. Nor 100 many, They are useful. for sucking while on thek "Craig more" Sherborne Road Johannes leurg 177 Ex Postal Stationery; Group of 33 used and 5 unused items, including used 1878 Saul Solomon 1d postal card to Port Elizabeth from Richmond, 1882 1d red brown postal card used in 1887 to Riversdale cancelled by "304" BONC of Bland's Drift, 1895 1d on 11/2d grey postal card used in 1902 to Germany cancelled by very scarce "1105" BONC, another 1d on 11/2d card to Antwerp, Belgium with additional Orange Free State 1/2d Sydney, New South Wales, another 1902 to London, England, one 1897 registered wrapper to Vienna, Austria, two Post Office Telegraph forms, 1881 and 1895, much fine to very fine, an interesting lot worth careful inspection. I priced over \$100, 2 priced over £100 each.Est. Cash Val.

16.FEB. 15.8--AM

AFRICA

TAGE

BASE 6

PASSE Nur für die Adress

Postkarte - Carte Postale.

Weltpostverein - Union postale universelle.

176

 \bowtie

\$600 - 800

\$400 - 500

177 \bowtie SOUTH AFRICA: 1900 to 1915 VRI, ERI, ORC, Natal, SWA, etc. and eclectic group of 24 covers and cards, a few tatty, sent to: local, United States, Ceylon, Denmark, illustrated to New Jersey, combination with U.S. stamps, 2 on Allan Raw lot sheets, some stamps, very amusing and interesting group.Est. Cash Val.



Seeing One Item in a Large Lot Does Not Have To Be a Nightmare.

At Harmers you can take the items you want and re-offer (at auction, Ebay or DelCampe) or donate the rest.



BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CONTINUED

CEYLON TO GOLD COAST



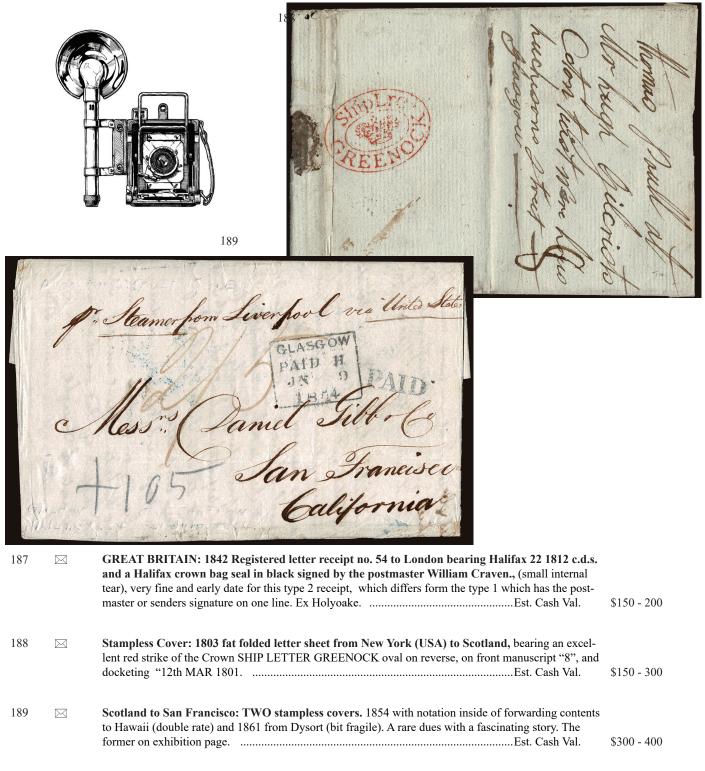
183 ★ CYPRUS: 1881; 1/2d on 1d red Plate 216, overprint. 16 1/2mm, part o.g., fine	\$400
--	-------

184	*	GAMBIA:: 1902 to 1909 2d, 6d, 1d, 2 ¹ / ₂ d, 4d, 10d King Edward VII "dented frame" variety selec- tion of 6 stamps from 3 issues, l.h. fresh, fine to very fine(SG 47a, 51a, 58a, 60a, 76a, 80a)	£ 1,690
185		GOLD COAST: 1879, Queen Victoria, 2d green, perf 14, bisected (1d) tied on piece by ADDAK negative cancel, used between 1881 and 1884, very fine and rare. Sismondo Cert. (2022). (SG 6a	

\$4,250 on cover



\$500 - 750





 \bowtie

190

Stampless 1865 London to Sweden: Folded letter date-lined 15 Aug 1865, bearing red London 15 AU 65 c.d.s. blue AUS ENGLAND PERAACHEN FRANCO 3 16/8B black Franco, and manuscript "via Ostends" and red 6/3, on reverse, very attractive fancy and scarce blue script "Wfr 3 3/4" accounting handstamp and SODRA ST BANAN transit. J. VanderLinden Cert. (1997).Est. Cash Val.

\$300 - 400

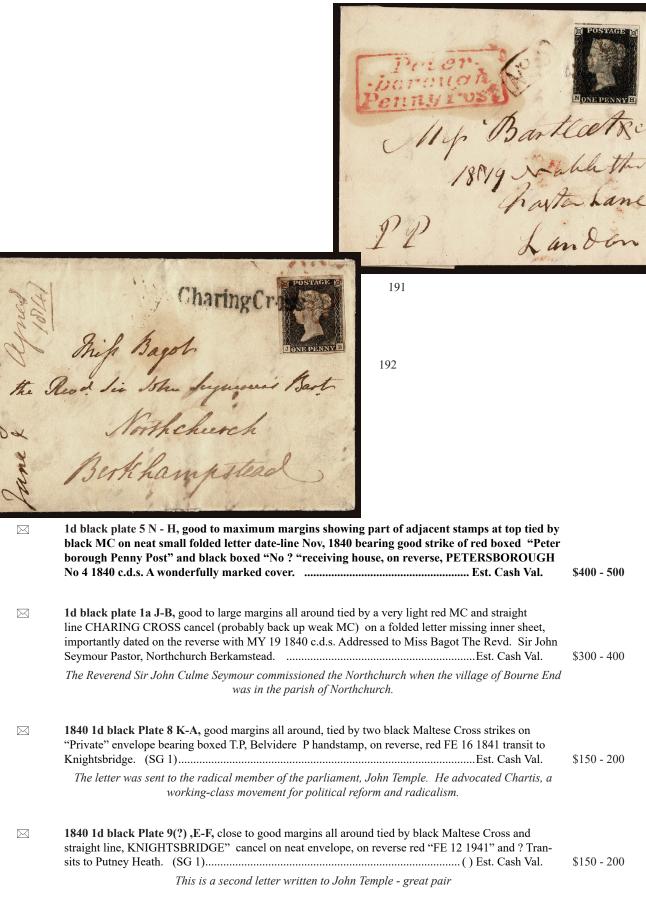
Private ohn Temple Leader, Esq. M.P. No1, Moan Iquaic Anightsbridge. A.H. 193

John Temple

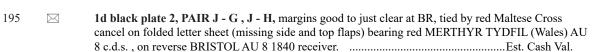
TIn. Peat 9 194 John Jemple Leader Putney Anh Fig h.P.



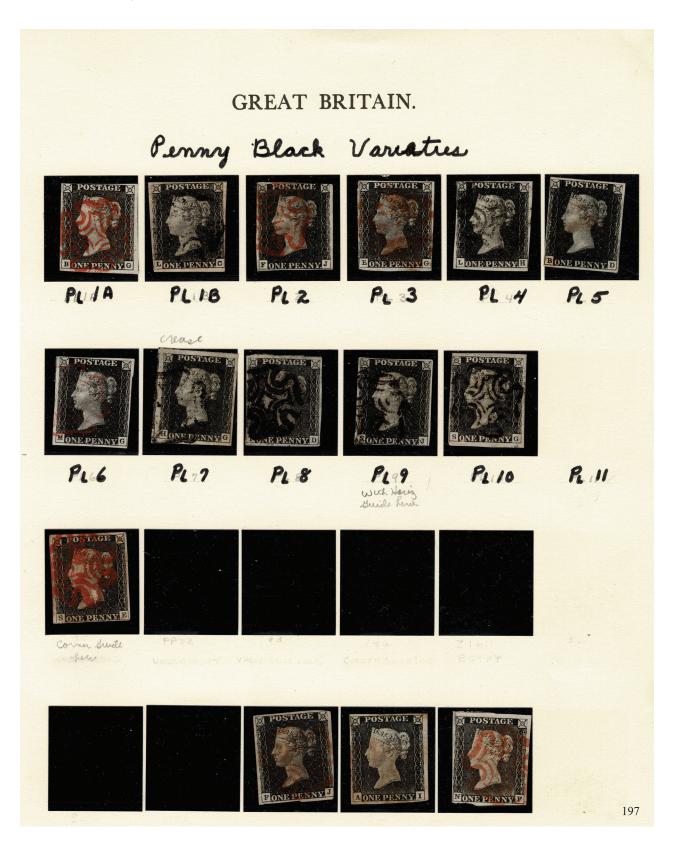




~ British Commonwealth ~



\$200 - 250





196	0	1840 1d black 62 FOUR MARGINED used copies, all but 7 plated, sorted by plates and letters, 7 black Maltese Cross cancels 13 on piece, again a superior selection than normally found. A few faults here and there. Plating may have inaccuracies. (SG 1,2) Est. Cash Val.	\$4,000 - 5000
197	0	1840; 1d black 15 used copies, mostly with margins good to barely clear, perhaps a few faults, all	

but 3 plated by owner, which may be correct, useful group. (SG 1)...... Est. Cash Val.

\$1,000 - 1250

Miller , JONE PENNY.G JONE PENN omus Tons anuf ac



reverse, very fine.	 £1,000

200	*	1849 2d blue Plate 4, INVERTED WATERMARK 'TI', o.g. good margins three sides faults at-	
		tractive copy for such a great rarity. Brandon Cert. for pair (2022) photocopy of which this is the	
		left copy. SG Specialized ES14a, unpricedEst. Cash Val.	\$2,000 - 3000



THE PENNY REDS

201	0	1852 1d red, almost red brown, on lavender tinted paper good to large margins all around, light grid cancel, very fine. A very pretty stamp	£300
202		Used to Vancouver Island from Shetland Islands: 1864 1d rose red PAIR and 1870 1/2d rose, tied on smallish envelope (opened a bit tight affecting top perfs) by LERWICK OC 1 77 '223 cancels, to Namaino	\$300 - 400
		A rare origin and destination. Exhibition panel accompanies and explains the Shetland Islands, which in the far north of Scotland, to Vancouver Island.	
203	⊠/O	1864 - 79 THREE Studies: 1) 1864-79 1d red plating and cancels about 150+ covers, 2) 1870 1/2d red - 13 covers, 14 pieces, platings and cancels, 3) Scotland 1d red plus later to 1893 25 covers showing experimental and other markings, OHMS, roller, Too Late, Star etc. Nice group to play with. 	\$150 - 200
204		1870 - 79: 1/2 p rose Pl. 13; , tied by BIRKENHEAD SP24 79 "7?" in grid duplex on OHMS envelop bearing handstamp "closed contrary to regulations 466", ms "Book Post"., addressed to "THE RECEIVER OF WRECK Custom House, Liverpool". Printed circular with report inside, Liverpool receiver on reverse. (SG 49)	\$150 - 200
		Fascinating and so very nautical.	

~ British Commonwealth ~ On Her Majesty's Service. Floord contrary P. regulations то 466 THE RECEIVER OF WRECK, Custom House 201 204 inenport Form Wr. (late 4.)







202



203 Ex













	Rei Buuseriek	-
207	Mr. Spurden	
1847 - 54, 1s green	light "13' in grid cancel, large to good margins all around, fresh and, very fine. 	0
1850, 10d brown	ght shade Die 2, neat light blue cancel, margins all around, very fine. (SG 57) £1,500	0

1850, 6d mauve, black numeral cancel, margins good to just clear or touching, fine.(SG 58) £1,000 Ο **Postal History**

~ British Commonwealth ~ Harmers International, Inc. Mail Steam POSTAGE P 212 I ook on line "Peter Sawso Manuft Somel for photos 211 Used to Boston; 1847 1s green Die 2, TWO four margined singles with perforated 2d blue and 208 \bowtie 1d red, tied by "456" numeral grid cancels on thick folded letter (with invoice and light cease through 1d) bearing large red NEW YORK JAN 24 48 & AM PACKET JAN 2 - PAID 24 c.d.s. strikes plus 42 CENTS and manuscript "p Baltic", on reverse, LIVERPOOL JA 12 1856 transit. A fresh and almost perfect condition. .Cover analysis accompanies. (SG 55 2 copies)..... \$500 - 750Est. Cash Val. Used to the United States (Mobile) 1847 1 s green Die 2, PAIR, margins good to just in, just tied 209 \bowtie by "466" in grid cancel on blue envelope bearing red curved 5 CENTS handstamp, manuscript "pr Asia" and red BOSTON BR PKT NOV 8 PAID, on reverse importantly F.R.H. LIVERPOOL OC 7 1855) A Floating House origin. Cover analysis accompanies. Rare beginning and destination. (SG 55)..... Est. Cash Val. \$400 - 600 210 Used to New Brunswick (Canada); 1847 1 sh green, cut to shape tied by exceedingly rare large red \bowtie "2" on envelope, bearing on reverse, green WOLVER HAMPTON DE 22 1852 possible origin. Liverpool and London transit and FREDERICKTON JA11 1853 receiver. (SG 55)Est. Cash Val. \$300 - 400 211 \bowtie Used to the United States: Retaliatory rate; 1847 1s green, margins three sides tied by 277 in grid and red NEW YORK SHIP JUL 22 29 cts transit in folded letter sheet, on reverse, blue /green LIVER-POOL JY 8 1848 transit and rare Paisley, Scotland origin, Lowell Mass destination. Nicely written up on exhibition page. (SG 55)......Est. Cash Val. \$300 - 400

212Image: Second and Second an

Harmers International, Inc.





213 Used to the U.S.: 1s green, 1862 wing margin copy neatly tied to "88" LONDON duplex cancel, on blue letter sheet bearing prominent and rare "OVER 1/2 oz INSUFFICIENTLY PREPAID" handstamp BOSTON BR. PKT, MAY 16 48 c.d.s., red crossed circle manuscript" Pr Cunard Packet" and "38". Fresh bright cover. (SG 90).......Est. Cash Val.

\$200 - 250

214 In Used to India; 1865 6d violet and 4d orange, both tied by BATH No 16 55 "53" in grid cancels, on flimsy envelope(a bit soiled) bearing Marseille and Bombay" ms., redirected locally with additional 2 annas orange forwarding to Madura. Several indistinct transit and receipt. CDS's on reverse. Letter cross written under flap. (SG 94, 97; India 62 \$360++)...... Est. Cash Val.

\$500 - 600



A scarce and desirable dual franking.











 \sim British Commonwealth \sim

LATER ISSUES

221

215	0	1870, 6d mauve, Plate 9, IMPERFORATE, sheet margin PAIR. Overprinted SPECIMEN , very lightly hinged, extremely fine	£700
216		Used to Poland; 1867 9d straw Pl. 4, tied by Newcastle on Tyne Au 1867, "545" in grid duplex, on neat orange envelope bearing blue-green ENGLAND PER AACHEN 1-13-B handstamp red circular PD, red FRANKO, and manuscript "Via Ostend", on reverse, red LONDON transit and LODZ receiver. (SG 110)Est. Cash Val.	\$300 - 400
217	*	1883-84 , 2 s/ 6 p lilac and 5s crimson , o.g., fresh bright colors, well centered, 5s wrinkles and hinge remnant, fine to very fine	£1,575
218	0	1878 10s greenish grey, Sheet Margin Copy, Maltese Cross watermark at bottom, "R" in grid cancel, well centered, very fine	£3,200
219	0	1882, 5s rose on white paper, Anchor watermark, Plate 4, light MOSTYN GUAY MR 8 84 c.d.s. some faults fresh color, fine appearance	£3,800
220	0	1882, 5s rose on white paper, Anchor watermark, indistinct grid cancel, light ms only on reverse from cover, fresh and almost very fine	£3,800
221	0	1867-83 , £1 brown lilac, NOTTINGHAM FE 18 84 c.d.s. plus boxed cancels, well centered and above average color, very faint thin, rare and fine	£4,000
222	0	1867 -83, 5s rose Plate 4, indistinct cancels, well centered, a touch of rubbing and faint corner crease, centered, fine	£4,000
223	0	1867 -83, 10s greenish gray, neat inverted GRACECHURCH STREET 14 AP 83 REGISTERED oval, good color, reperfed at top, centered, very fine appearance	£4,000
224	**/*	1876, 4d pale red-brown, Sheet Margin BLOCK OF FOUR, two copies n.h and two l.h. extreme- ly fine	£1,000

Harmers	Internatior	nal, Inc. ~ British Commonwealth ~	
Construction	RST U·K	In a fion - ising Image: A field and the field and	228
	<u>8</u>]	227 229	231
225	0	1883-84, 5sh rose ".B" perfin, indistinct circular and grid cancels, fresh color, fine and rare	£4,000
226	0	1882-84, 10sh ultramarine, octangular LONDON cancels, well centered, fresh and, very fine. (SG 183)	£525
227	0	1884, £1 brown lilac, crisp SOUTH AUDLEY ST NO4 1890 c.d.s. and very faint "blue crayon mark", bright color, well centered, very fine. Brandon Cert. (2024)	£3,000
228	*	1884-84 1s dull green, o.g. hinge remnants, well centered, fine	£1,600
229	TC	Proof, Queen Victoria Jubilee, 2d color trial with head and frame green and duty tablet in purple, perforated, o.g. fresh and very fine	£1,000
230	**	1884, £1 green, never hinged, a couple of light wrinkles, fresh bright color, very fine. Brandon Cert. (2024) "full original gum"(SG 212)	£5,000
		Almost unheard of unmounted mint.	







232	1840, Mulready Letter Sheet, 1d black with Blue printed Advertisement for Family Endowment Annuity , used from London to Liverpool in 1841. Black Maltese Cross out of position contrary to regulations, and straight line 'Bridge St. W' postmark l Address crossed out-unusual and interesting. 	£850
233	1911 First U.K. Aerial Post London to Windsor: 2 Post cards , First to London single frank- ing, Second to DIKOYA Ceylon (c.d.s. DC 15 11) bearing 1d green, 2 Reigns Africa. A fine duoEst. Cash Val.	\$200 - 300
234	Used in Peru, 1874 - 76, 1s green and 6d deep gray together with Peru 10c green tied by "C38" (CAL- LAO) in grid cancels on an envelope addressed (blacked out), bearing on reverse CALLAO FE 28 77 origin c.d.s. and CARNARVON (Wales) MR 31 77 receiver. Rare frankingEst. Cash Val. <i>Surprisingly, in the Glassco Collection, only 5 complete covers, bore the 1s value used in all of Peru.</i>	\$300 - 500



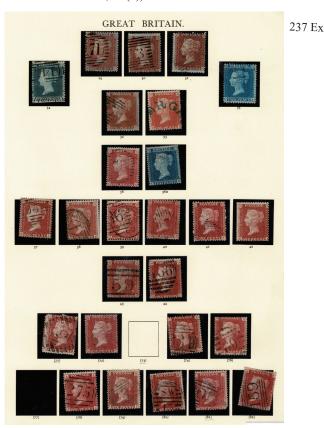
235 \bowtie Crimean War Office's Envelope to Isle of Wright; backstamped with blue BRITISH ARMY POST OFFICE AU 28 1855 c.d.s. bearing 1d and 2d, canceled in London with '47' Foreign Office numerals, on reverse blue NEWPORT I.W. SP 10 1855 receiver. (SG 17,20)......Est. Cash Val. Mail from Crimea is usually unstamped or bears only 1d stamps. Rare origin, destination and well

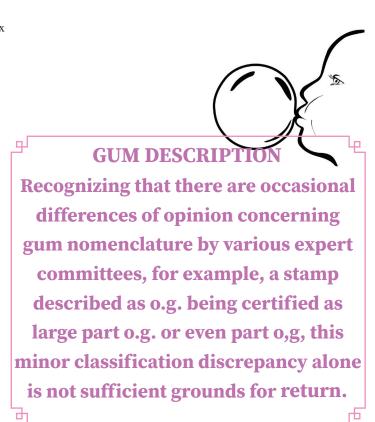
\$300 - 400

preserved.

236 Forces in Egypt; 1932 - 34 1p deep blue, and red, center missing, imperforate horizontal margin ★★/⊠ PAIR, corner torn off, n.h. still very fine Also 2 covers bearing respectively A1 and A7. (SG A1 or A2, A3(b)).....Est. Cash Val.

\$200 - 300







COLLECTIONS

237	★ /O	19th & 20th Century collection of many hundred on Windsor album pages with virtually every SG enumerated stamps , present, except for the very rare, including plate numbers, varieties, shades, etc. The vast majority are used up to George V, unused thereafter. Also, the inevitable plating of the used 1d red perforated and a stockbook of used stamps. Some with faults, as would be expected, but actually, the completeness is quite remarkable. There may be some errors and the sleeves are old and come loose easily. We are not responsible for the order of the stampsEst. Cash Val.	\$4,000 - 6000
238	**/*	GREAT BRITAIN: ELIZABETH; 1962 to 1970's, Outstanding Collection of many hundred in Windsor specialized album, with spaces for numerous varieties, shades, omissions, etc., including Country Issues, Dues, Islands, also about 77 Presentation Packs, 80 booklets and FDC autographed by Sir Francis Chichester.A great specialized collection, vast majority, n.h	\$1,000 - 1500
239	★★/ ★/O	GREAT BRITAIN: 19th & 20th Century; a remainder of many hundreds of disorganized stamps , 1d reds assortment, middle issues mostly used, some useful Elizabeth. Also recent face, book- lets, revenues, needs sorting	\$300 - 400
240	★ /O	GREAT BRITAIN: OFFICIALS: 1882 to 1902; Collection of 49 stamps on Windsor Specialized pages, 18 o.g. highlights O15, 38 used, O67 o.g., O67 o.g., O71,72 used and more, faults and green fadings to be expected some may be forgeries, some high values (offered elsewhere in this sale) have returned with good certificates	£7,000
241	⊠/0	BRITISH POST OFFICES ABROAD: The West Indies & Mediterranean collection; 19th Century; 25 covers and 165 stamps, good Turkish Empire, Malta, and Gibraltar mostly mounted in 3-ring binder, one 5sh "C" Constantinople. Quite a nice group with most of the work done Est. Cash Val.	\$1,000 - 1200



GREAT BRITAIN.





Harmers International, Inc.

 \sim British Commonwealth \sim

Postal History

242	⊠ ★ /O	Embossed Stationery; 19th and 20th Century with "Advertising Rings" 22 entires (6 unused), 6 cut square, 6 cut to shape, great destinations. France (2), Switzerland (2), Germany (2), Texas, Chicago and even China, mostly W.H. Smith but also "The Philatelic Quarterly", Perkins & Gollo, " Stamp Album", "James Van Caillie", "William Lincoln" plus a UPSS issue of the material. Nice group	\$1,000 - 1500
		W.H. Smith & Son was started in 1792 by Henry Walton Smith took control. The firm took advan- tage of the railway by setting up newsstands to service travelers. The firm had family control until the 1990's.	
243		19th and 20th Century: over 1300 covers in four file boxes or equivalent and four ring-binders, Victorian, (No no 1d reds) to Elizabeth), great destinations, war covers, flights, memorabilia, etc Sorting is the name of the game for this lot	\$1,500 - 2000
244		Scotland to United States. A lovely group of 14 covers. Comprising: 1863 (2) to Maine; 1866, 1873 to Massachusetts; 1857, 1863 to New York; 1869 Advertising to PA; 1880, 1884 to Virginia; 1866 to Kentucky; 1867 to Wisconsin; 1868 to Michigan; 1884, 1887 to San Francisco, great frankings and markings, all mounted and well-written up on exhibition pages Est. Cash Val.	\$750 - 1000
245		1865 1s green 13 covers to U.S. between 1865 and 1871 , 10 to NY, 2 to Illinois (1 rough to Boston), one double franking; 2 from Glasgow with printed addressing, 1 from Leeds, 1 with inspections mark, 1 Liverpool Exchange, some very fine, few with usual travel faults, nice variety most described and priced.Est. Cash Val.	\$600 - 800
246		Used to Canada from Scotland; 1860 to 1874 THREE covers: , First Glasgow to Quebec 1860 6d. 1d; Second, 6d, 1d. Ayr to London U.C., Third, 1871 1d red (shades) 3 copies, Jedburgh - Victoria V.I. each accompanied by exhibition descriptions. A nice trio	\$200 - 300
247		Postal History 1930's and 1940's (few earlies) a study of 134 covers and postcards of the George VI issues , about 1/3 written up on exhibition pages, including rates. Usages, airs, maritime, destinations, a few rarer solos, war, some George V and Edward 2-3 reign covers, very, very interesting	\$300 - 400
248		Stampless Covers; Internal, 1800's to 1840's some 1700's over 700 contained in 2 File boxes, some on exhibition sheets, many flattened out, including numerals, streets, stars "Paid at" straight line, old towns, Penny Post colors, many Scottish and Irish few documents and some scraps (not counted). Sorting will certainly help Est. Cash Val.	\$1,000 - 1250
249		Scotland: 196 stampless covers, FOUR distinctive collections. 1)"1787 - 1840's Pre-Stamp Mark- ings" 64 covers all mounted and described on exhibition pages; 2) "Paid Date Stamps 1802 - 1840's" 78 covers on exhibition pages. 3) "Edinburgh Penny Post 1820's-1830's", 30 covers, circulars variety of "1" and "2" Markings in slip cover pages; 4) 1d red frankings "Local Cancels 1850-1860's " 24 covers in slip cover pages	\$650 - 850
250		Stampless Covers; Scotland to United States, 1815 - 67: THIRTEEN envelopes and folded letters comprising: Pennsylvania 7 covers between 1830 & 1856; Virginia 1837, 1838, South Carolina 1827; Missouri (Depreciated Currency "31c" 1867; Maine (Mass) 1815; and Baltimore to Ballendalloch 1854: All but 2 on well written up exhibition pages. Great markingsEst. Cash Val.	\$400 - 600
251		Stampless Covers: From Central and South America, 1807 to 1870's, 16 folded letters:. 1807 from Haiti, 1823 from Port au Prince, 1828 from Bahia. Others include Valparaiso (3), Pernambuco (2), Rio (3), Guayaquil (1), Veracruz (4), Venezuela (1) including GB PO's, most sleeved, small description and priced	\$300 - 400









base camp" hand stamp.

Indian Forgeries

263	F	1852 Scinde Dawk ¹ / ₂ a scarlet, fine wax impression "unused" example of a supposedly unknown stamp. (A3 var.) \$165,000 if genuineEst. Cash Val.	\$300 - 400
264	F	1852 Scinde Dawk ¹/₂ a scarlet , very fine wax impression "used" on cover front. (A3 var.) \$40,000 if genuineEst. Cash Val.	\$400 - 500
265	F	7 Scinde Dawks, 3 Whites and 4 blues, decent, but not great; Officials, 1866 violets 4a and 8a, 1925 One Rupee on 15r and 25r corner copies double overprint. Very impressive	\$300 - 400









The Most Important Number in Philately will not be found in Scott, Stanley Gibbons, Yvert or Michel 1-800-223-6076 The Harmers International Auction Department

Dial now if you are interested in selling your collection.

Harmers	Internation	al, Inc. \sim British Commonwealth \sim	
		270 271	
	PENNY	REPERNIT	
	AURITIUS NECONAL 272	277 277 277 277 277	
270	O +	MAURITIUS: 1859 1d orange red BLOCK OF FOUR, grid cancels, good to large margins all around, showing a portion of adjacent stamp at TR and just touched TL, "various faults", fine	
271	0	appearance.An excedingly rare multiple. Brandon Cert. (2023). (SG 23 £3,200+)	
272	0	1859 1d vermilion , neat grid cancel "rebacked", very fine appearance. Brandon Cert. (2023). (SG 42 £1,500)	
273	*	1859 2d pale blue, unused, margins all round "paper inclusion and re-backed", very fine appearance.Brandon Cert. (2023). (SG 44 £6,000)	
	TWO PEN	273 274 275	
274	0	1859 2p blue, HORIZONTAL PAIR, light grid cancels, extremely fine. Brandon Cert. (2023). (SG 43a £2,200) (17) \$1,700	
275	0	1859 2d blue, light grid cancel , "thinned and some staining" which is really light toning on reverse,fine. Brandon Cert. (2023). (SG 43a £950)	-
276	0	1857-59 SIX Classic used, stamps 1d three copies, 2d three copies all used, three with margins all around but thins, three copies three margined, generally fine appearance. (SG 16,23,39 (2), 42, 43a £6,250) Est. Cash Val. \$600 - 800 Useful group.	

 \sim British Commonwealth \sim

NIGER COAST PROTECTORATE



277		NIGER COAST PROTECTORATE: Used to Germany: 1892, "OIL RIVERS" on Great Britain 1s dull green, very fine tied by OLD CALABAR RIVER A 28 FE 94 c.d.s. on envelope bearing LIV- ERPOOL REGISTERED oval, on reverse HANNOVER receiver. Very attractive and rare. (Scott 6) 	£560
278	•	1893 ½ d , type 4 (green) on 2 ½ d purple , tied to a small piece by REGISTERED oval, very fine. One of only four green ½d overprints. Sold by H.R. Harmer Ltd. (Cyril & Grandpa) in 1959 for 25sh. 	£275
279	*	1893 ½d type H (vermilion) on 2½d purple, o.g. very rare and almost very fine. Signed A. Diena. 	£1,200
280	0	1893, Old Calabar provisional, ¹/2d type 9 on 2 ¹ /2 d purple on blue, vermilion surcharge, neat OLD CALABAR RIVER 22 OC 94 c.d.s., all perforations clear, fresh and very fine. Brun Cert. (1957). (SG 31)	£750



		color and very fine	£1,200
283	TC	ST. VINCENT: 1883-84, Queen Victoria, 5s rose red color trial by De La Rue, on Crown CA watermarked paper perf. 14, original gum, fresh and very fine. Ex Leonard Frank. Royal Cert. (1991). (Scott 39)SG 45 see footnote))	£2,500
284	0	SEYCHELLES: 1903, & 1906 King Edward VII, 6¢ carmine, "dented frame" variety, a duo from the two issues, lightly cancelled, very fine	£300
285	0	TOBAGO: 1879 5s slate. neat "head free" "A14" cancel. perforations clear all around. fresh color.	





286	*	ARGENTINA: Air Post; Zeppelin SET, Green Overprints 20c to 1.80p, o.g. hinge remnants, usual perforation variations, a couple with bends, very fine. Ex George Sayers. Rendon Cert. (1988) plus A.P.S. (2000), Sanabria for 1.80p	\$766
287	0	BRAZIL: 1843, 60r, 2 used copies, larger copy lightened stain on reverse, fine. Ex George Sayers. smaller copy has Foundation Cert. (1883)	\$550
288	0	BRAZIL: 1843 90r greyish lilac (greenish black), Intermediate Impression, lightly cancelled, large margins all around faint corner crease, almost very fine. Ex George Sayers	\$1,300
289	0	BRAZIL 1844-36, 300r black,, indistinct cancel, good margins three sides a presentable copy of this rare stamp. Ex George Sayers	\$2,000
290	★Ŧ	BRAZIL: 1854 30r blue VERTICAL BLOCK OF 40 unused, vertical fold through center margin and one horizontal crease, superb appearance. Ex George Sayers	\$1,600
291	★ ₽	COLOMBIAN Air Post: 1920 10c green single, 10c red brown, 2 se-tenant blocks of four, ung- ummed, extremely fine and rare. Ex George Sayers. 3 Foundations Certs (1984). (C11B C11e, C11D))	\$585
292	*	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: 1866-67, Pelure paper ¹/₂r black on greyish gray , o.g. margins all around, faint crease typical of this paper, almost very fine. Signed Bloch	\$260
293	*	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: 1866-67 Pelure paper 1r black on deep lavender , o.g. margins all around hinge remnant, very fine. (23)	\$225
294	**	FRANCE: 1926 PEXIP Souvenir Sheet of Four, n.h. except for tiny smudge, corner bends from mounts, (1 crease), still very fine and rare for this issue	\$3,750
295	**	FRANCE: 1927 STRASBOURG Souvenir Sheet of Two, n.h., couple of very minor bends, ex- tremely fine	\$2,300



perques ots transattantiques Drinces abidec.

~ Foreign ~

296

296

 FRANCE AND COLONIES: GUADELOUPE; Used to France; 1918 20c blue tied by 7x7 losenges on small neat mourning envelope bearing blue BASSE - TERRE / GUADELOUPE 29 Aout 67 date stamp, on reverse manuscript military endorsement, Paris and Marseille transits and PRIVAS 24 SEPT 67 arrival. Ex Vogel and Grabowski.

 An ultimate mourning cover that belongs in Joan Harmer's Collection.

\$1,000 - 1500





298

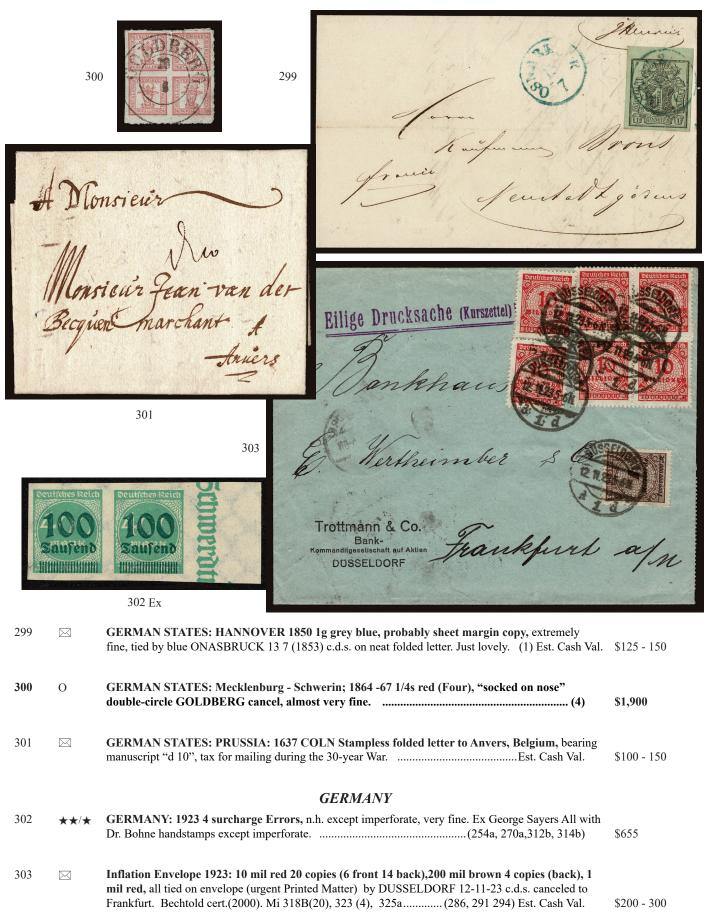
297

 \bowtie GERMAN SOUTH WEST AFRICA: 1898 10pg carmine BISECT: tied on German Reichspost postcard by KEETMANSHOOP 2/10/00 c.d.s., bearing red label "6", on reverse 2 word message "serzlichen Gruß" (warm greetings), and Dr R.L. handstamp and ms J.W.47(?), no arrival marking. Mi 7H \$300 - 400 In June and July 1900, 5Pf stamps were missing from Keetmanshoop, Namibia and could not be brought in on time. The postal assistant, Doms took Emergency measures and initially made do with

the division of the 10pf stamps, which were only officially used on postcards.

298	0	GERMAN SOUTH WEST AFRICA: 1906 - 19, 5m slate carmine, light WINDHAM 25-10-09	
		c.d.s. one "nibbed perf. still very fine. Ex George Sayers, Richter handstamp. APS Cert. (2000). (Mi	
		32Aa)	\$325

~ Foreign ~ **GERMANY & STATES**





304	**	Semi-Postal; 1930 IPOSTA SOUVENIR SHEET OF FOUR, never hinged, few light wrinkles, fresh	
		and very fine. (View on line)(B33)	\$1,200

305		Semi-Postal; 1933 NOTHILFE Souvenir Sheet of Four, just tied in perforation holes by BERLIN W 15.5.34 c.d.s. strike on reverse side of sheet size "Nothilfe" flown envelope bearing on front WAWKENDORF c.d.s. receiver. Some faults as would be expected from the handling of such a large piece. Mi €12,000 as used only, unpriced on cover	\$7,500 as used only
306	0	Semi-Postal; 1935 OSTROPA Souvenir Sheet of Four, lightly hinged, gum in margin and intact, very fine	\$825
307	★★/⊠	Semi-Postal; Adolf Hitler 48th Birthday Souvenir Sheets, 29 total. Group comprising perforated sheets of 4, 7 on cover; Imperforate 2 n.h., 11 used; With inscriptions, 1 cover, 8 used, all n.h. but 1, including presentation folder, very fine	\$777
308	O▲	Semi Postal; 1946, 20pf, 24pf, 40pf, Matching Souvenir Sheets of Three, Perforated and Imperforate, former on partial piece, latter on part piece, HANNOVER 1947 cancels, very fine. (810)	\$100 - 125
309		Germany Air Post: 1928-31 Zeppelin Issue; 2m ultramarine, 4m black brown. 3 copies all tied by FRIEDRICHSHAFEN 5 AUG 29 c.d.s. strikes, on unopened envelope bearing red Zeppelin WEL-TRUNDFAHRT hand stamp to Germany (receiver on reverse). (Scott C37(3), C36).Est. Cash Val.	\$300 - 350











~ Foreign ~ 🚱 Harmers International, Inc. Lan 1. Fudemaika - Jahrt DEUTSCHE LUFTPO 310 mit & # 127 MIT LUFTPOS 311 Charl Endiss a/ Kurt Bry F. Cia. alle de kayr 382/92 Bûenros - Aires Argentinien Tanger (Marocco (Deutsche Post) Eingeschrieber № 712 312 SULARE Al Sig. Alafsia Patrichia -Con Com Ginamich 312 310 \bowtie Germany: Used to Argentina; Zeppelin 1930 South American Flight 2m,4m, tied by FRIED-ERICHSHAFEN 18.5.30 c.d.s. strikes respectively on postcard and envelope, bearing appropriate \$750 transit and receiver postmarks. (C38,39) GERMANY OFFICES IN MOROCCO: 1899 Set of SIX on two sequential registered covers 311 \bowtie from Tangier to the United States, all stamps are tied by TANGIER 2.11.00 c.d.s. strikes on the envelopes, blue, red handstamps and registered labels on front on reverse, purple REGISTERED NOV 17 1900 CLEVELAND arrival handstamp and New York transits. Scott 1-6 \$300 as individuals \$150 - 200 Very rare as a set. 312 \bowtie IONIAN ISLANDS: Stampless Cover; 1805; Russian Administration, Jan 7 folded letter, bearing on reverse somewhat blurred POSTA COFU SETTIN SULARE circular arrival handstamp, on front manuscript "4" from the famous Patricho correspondence originating in Berelia (aka Ve-\$200 - 300 ria?).....Est. Cash Val. Purportedly only 30 covers are known with this handstamp with only 8 in the "Odyssey Collection". This is the earliest know example.

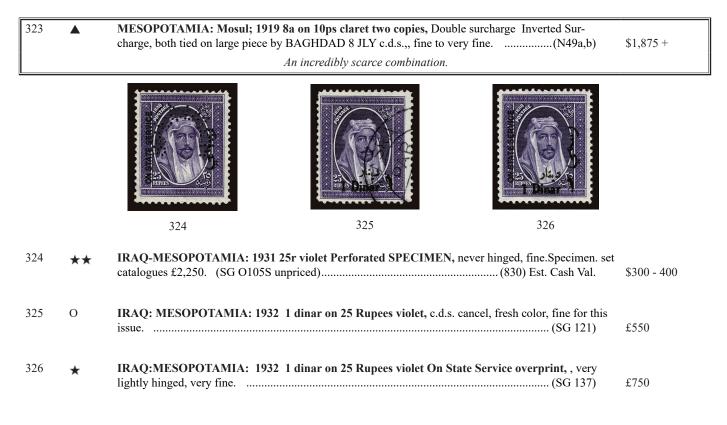
~ Foreign ~ C IRAQ-MESOPOTAMIA







\$100 - 150







328	F	Israel: Forgeries: 1948 First Coins complete Imperforate vertical tab pairs, all n.h. except for 250, gum, is actually better looking than the fronts. Impressive from a distance. (1-9) \$15,500 if genu-	
		ineEst. Cash Val.	\$200 - 300

329	★★/★	ISRAEL: 1948, 3m-50m, Postage Due set of 5 with tabs, 50m regummed rest l.h. to n.h APS Cert.	
		(1977) for eachEst. Cash Val.	\$400 - 500



327

"Stamp Collecting dispels boredom, enlarges our vision, broadens our knowledge, makes us better citizens and in innumerable ways, enriches our lives"

- President Roosevelt

His collection was sold by the Harmer Family.

 \sim Foreign \sim



330





333



334

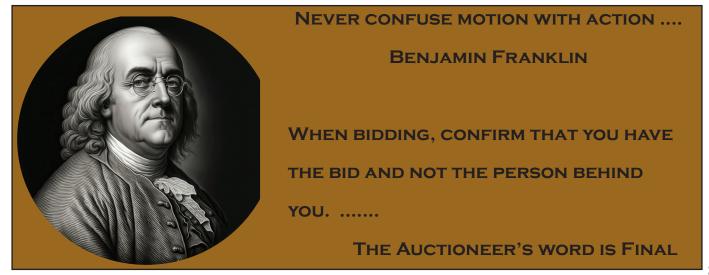


Dutting Your Head In the Sand will not make help you Decide what to do with all of

Harmers can help with long-term, short-term and Philatelic Estate Planning



\$700 for 330 hinged (should be about \$1,400 n.h) 331 JAPAN: Air Post; 1929 - 34: Souvenir Sheet of Four, never hinged, very fine.(C8) \$2,000 332 MACAO: 1911 2a black, o.g. very fine. Ex George Sayer. Foundation Cert. (1984).(163) \$600 OBOCK, FRENCH COLONY (1884 - 1896), 50 ft violet green, o.g. faint crease/bend, still very 333 \$1,000 334 0 PORTUGAL: 1853 50r deep yellow green, numeral in grid cancel, extremely fine, very rare. Ex George Sayer. Foundation Cert. (1983) & Serrane handstamp.(3) \$875







335Image: State S



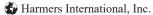
336

 \bowtie

GREAT BRITAIN: PUERTO RICO: Used from Puerto Rico; G.B. 1876 4d vermillion, the rare plate 15 tied by "F83" (Arrayo), in grid on neat blue folded letter, bearing ARROYO PORTO RICO DEC (11) 76 c.d.s. on reverse, partial ST THOMAS DE 15 76 receiver. Very Attractive. Est. Cash Val.

\$300 - 500

The famous Glassco Collection contained only 2 Arroyo covers in total. The Plate 15 could only be found on 5 Puerto Rico covers in total.





338	0	PUERTO RICO: ERROR; 1876 25¢ grey,, horizontal double paraph, pen cancel, fine.Rare. (11 var.)	\$100 - 150
339	0	PUERTO RICO: ERROR; 1876 25¢ grey HORIZONTAL PAIR used, paraph omitted on the right stamp.Rare. (11 var.) Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 150
340	★★/ ★ +	PUERTO RICO: 1876 1p black BLOCK OF FOUR, 2 never hinged, 2 o.g., fine	\$300
341	*+	1877 5c Carmine error BLOCK OF FOUR plus single, o.g., fine	\$1,500
342	★+	1877 10c Brown error BLOCK OF FOUR plus single, lightly hinged, fine to very fine, fine to very fine	\$1,500
343	*	1877 10c red brown PAIR, o.g. toned as usual, very fine	\$700

~ Foreign ~ 🖈





344	*	PUERTO RICO: 1878 10c red brown IMPERFORATE PAIR, o.g., very fine. (19 var) Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 150
345	*	PUERTO RICO: 1878 10c red brown plus IMPERFORATE Single, lightly hinged, unused, very fine	\$350
346	*	PUERTO RICO: 1878 50c ultramarine IMPERFORATE PAIR, crease, o.g., fine. (21 var) Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 150
347	★₽	PUERTO RICO: 1878 1p bistre IMPERFORATE BLOCK OF FOUR, o.g., very fine. (22 var) 	\$100 - 150
348	0	PUERTO RICO: 1879 15c olive green VERTICAL PAIR IMPERFORATE BETWEEN cancelled, damage at bottom left. Purportedly the only pair known (25 var)Est. Cash Val.	\$100 - 150
349	*	PUERTO RICO: 1877 4c black IMPERFORATE SHEET MARGIN, o.g., extremely fine. (34 var)	\$100 - 125
350	Р	PUERTO RICO: 1877 - 78 Issues; Imperforate (Proofs or Printers Waste?) 18 items, half in pairs or blocks of 4, the rest singles. Great group for study and analysisEst. Cash Val.	\$200 - 300
351	★ /O	PUERTO RICO: 1877 - 78 Issues; Printers Waste 10 items, mostly blocks of 4 or 6, miss- printing, double strikes from the 1877, 1878 issues plus two from the 1881 Issue.Interesting group. 	\$100 - 150
352	*	PUERTO RICO: 1879 - 1881 Issues: The remainder collection of 102 items singles and blocks of 4 , including block 40 of #48, almost all o.g. few used, neatly arranged and catalogued (OLD) in glas- sines, obviously duplicates. Great selection	\$400 - 500
353	*	REUNION, 1891 75c, carmine rose, o.g. hinge remnant, probably corner copy with good margins	

EXPLORE THE WONDERS OF

other sides, extremely fine. Ex George Sayers. Foundation Cert. (1988).(15)



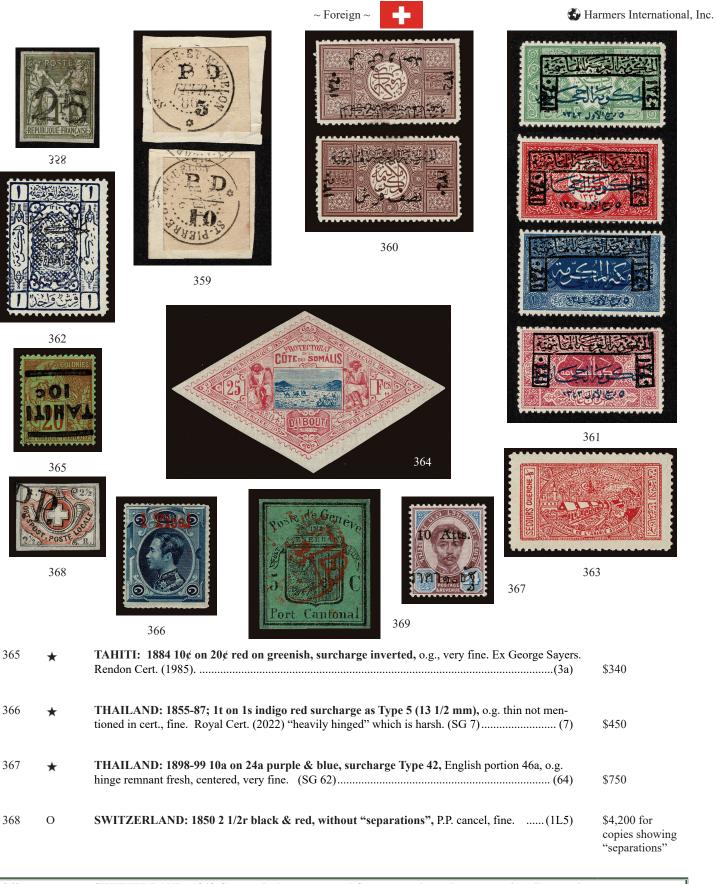
348



A Special Thanks to the Sociedsd Filatelica de Puerto Rico! Send them an email: sfpr 1952.org@gmail.com Visit their site (the is the spanish language site) e-mail them for the English site: sfpr 1952.org

\$475

🚱 Harmers International, Inc. ~ Foreign ~ **RUSSIA INPONAMNAS USHA KORAT** 354 355 356 357 RUSSIA: 1857, First Issue imperforate, 10k dark brown & blue, thin paper, cancelled "HOBA" 354 0 in Cyrillic caps, possibly Novaya Lodoga origin, good to very large margins all around, fresh bright colors, extremely fine. Buchsbayew Cert. (2022).(1) \$950 355 0 1858 Set of Three 10k, 20k, 30k, neatly cancelled, varying faults not readily evident, very fine appearance.Rare offered intact.(2,3,4) \$4,375 356 \$600 357 \$600 358 0 ST. PIERRE & MIOUELON: 1885; 25c on 1 fr bronze green. Variety "SPM" above "25", rare light \$2.800 for normal 359 ST. PIERRE & MIQUELON: 1891 - 93 Reprint, 5¢, 10¢ black, each on piece tied by genuine but backdated postmark, very fine.(12R 13R) Est. Cash Val. \$300 - 400 360 SAUDI ARABIA: Hejaz, 1921, "Hashemite Kingdom" surcharge, ½pi on 1pa lilac brown, both \$640 types, typical perforations, o.g., hinge remnants, fine to very fine.(L70-73) SAUDI ARABIA: Hejaz, 1925, Jeddah 2-line blue overprint on 1922 "Kingdom" Issue, ¼pi to 361 **2pi**, o.g. and l.h., fine to very vine.(L070-93) \$640 362 SAUDI ARABIA:Hejaz, 1925, Jeddah 3-line black overprint on 1922 Arms Issue, 1pi deep blue, \$900 never hinged, fine.(L92) 363 SAUDI ARABIA: Charity Tax, 1936, Medical Aid Society, 1/8g scarlet, lightly hinged, very fine. \$400 364 SOMALI COAST; 1894 - 02, 25 fr rose & blue, o.g. hinge remnants, very fine. Ex George Sayers.



369	0	SWITZERLAND: 1848 Geneva 5c deep green, red flower cancel, good even margins all around,	
		very deep color, very fine(2L4)	\$3,000
		An impressive stamp.	

COLLECTIONS & VARIOUS

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH



372 Ex



376 Ex

370		BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COVER STOCK: Mostly 20th Century; Over 1000 covers and postcards in THREE file boxes (some sleeved and priced). Strong in South Africa, INDIA, and Australasia (36 FDC's on APS sale sheets) great variety with great destinations. Needs to be sorted Est. Cash Val.	\$1,000 - 1250
371	★ /O	BRITISH COMMONWEALTH: Collections and Various; Stamp Remainder 19th and 20th Century, a Conglomeration of thousands of somewhat organized stamps in collections, on album page remainders, stock pages, glassines, approval cards, dealer sale pages, file box of new issues, etc. Some decent British Africa, Australasia, sorting will help out	\$750 - 1000
372		BRITISH COMMONWEALTH: Stampless Covers; 1769 - 1854 a Wonderful assortment of 17 folded letters and envelopes from and to the colonies. Comprising Jamaica 1769, 1774,1845 to G.B.; India 1835 to G.B., from G.B. 1820, 1837, 1843, 1856; British Guiana (Demerara) 1835, 1837, 1841; Australia 1853 from G.B; Turks Islands, 1833 to N.Y.; St. Crois 1827 to N.Y; Grenada 1787 to G.B.; Trinidad 1873 to NY; Gibraltar 1838 to Madeira. All sleeved and 7 described and pric ed	\$500 - 575
373	★★/ ★/O	Omnibus Issues: 1935 Silver Jubilee, 21 sets plus Cayman dups, o.g., never hinged, 1948-49 Silver Wedding 22 sets, Plus some UPU, Coronation, Victoria plus a bunch of used Jubilees many in old lot sheets, most n.h.	\$500 - 600
374	★ /O	BRITISH COMMONWEALTH: Seven Omnibus Albums comprising: 1937 Coronation o.g. and used (2), 1972 Silver Wedding o.g. (1), 1973 Princess Anne o.g. (1) 1974 Churchill o.g. (1), 1977 Silver Jubilee o.g. (2), all in nice shape though may not be complete especially, 1937. Est. Cash Val.	\$300 - 400

		~ Collections & Various ~	Harmers International,
375	★/0⊠	BRITISH COMMONWEALTH: G.B. & some Foreign a few hundred 19th and 20th century in albums and about 80 covers, some early flown, Canada early F.D.C.'s etc. and 1927 U.S. War Department cover used in China to Rogers Hornsby (baseball) in Philadelphia (why?). Interesting and worth a look	rt-
		BRITISH COMMONWEALTH BY COUNTRIES	
376	★ /O	AUSTRALIA: Collections and Various: 1913 to 1932 Excellent group of 24 stamps, comprising regular issues and 20 officials, 118 o.g. (couple of n.h.) 6 used, including SG # 26, 28, O7, O37 o.g and O188 o.g. (off center) generally fine to very fine	
		Canada	
377		CANADA Postal History: 1972 - 78 Characters and Landscapes definitive series Exhibition Collection of 190 covers and tags and many, many, many stamps, on elongated pages, Beautifully described. Presented are the stamps, their varieties, uses during this period of experimentation with printing, tagging and perforations, as well as rate changes, booklets, usages, just about everything. A great study of a decade-long workhorse issue. There is an additional album of stamps plus specialized catalogs. Ex Kathie Johnson	d \$1,500 - 2000
378	**	CANADA: New Issues; 1980's to 2000's accumulation of many thousands of stamps, many in original glassine packets, also small presentation folders, values, to over \$1.00 also 4 tubes, very fine as issued	\$7,400 CAN
379	★/0⊠	CANADA: Collections and Various; Primarily 20th Century, a few hundred useful stamps on pages and glassines, plus 400 covers, ranging from a n.h. Admiral, 50c and \$1.00, to recent postage in a stock book and glassines. Covers from the usual early flights to recent F.D.C.'s including, our favorite Oscar Peterson. Also some middle-year Newfoundland large blocks. Sorting will help a lot. 	\$500 - 750
380		CANADA Postal History: MOZART, Saskatchewan; Thematic (Music); Extensive collection of about 150 covers, labels and cards, Much original cachet artwork, documents, letters, pic- tures, etc. This extends back to a few Iceland's correspondences in the late 1800's. more or less documenting the story of the famous Hamlet (miles from everywhere) all in two ring binders. A fascinating read	\$500 - 700
		well tied to the Post Office. It was further extended by Kathy Johnson	-



Inc.



~ Collections & Various ~



385 Ex

385 ★ LEEWARD ISLANDS: 1938-51; a very nice o.g. study of the George VI values to the £1, 68 stamps, including 4, 5s, 2, 10sh, 3 £1 well annotated by the collector by year, wonderful to expand on, very fine.
 Est. Cash Val. \$200 - 250

FOREIGN COLLECTIONS & VARIOUS

386	★ /O	FOREIGN: The remainder of a property including nice White Ace album of Vatican, n.h. to l.h., Switzerland album, mostly 20th Century, used to more recent n.h., Spain World Cup 82 group, and various glassines and loose, Quite clean	\$400 - 600
387		FOREIGN POSTAL HISTORY: Mostly 20th Century some 19th Century, well over 1200 envelopes and picture postcards, (no British, Italy, Germany), mostly Europe and Colonies, some 1930's South. American Airs, many sleeved with 12 better, described and priced. Sorting will help out a lot.	\$1,000 - 1500

FOREIGN BY COUNTRY OR AREA

388	★/0⊠	ASIA: Collections and Various; 19th and 20th Century, all aspects from a Japan #2 to recent	
		Ryukyu F.D.C. and everything in between, about 200 covers, some decent Japan, Occupations,	
		and Parcel Post receipts, few China Plus about 200 Taiwan F.D.C Est. Cash Val.	\$1,000 - 1250

Tempted by an item but Afraid of a large lot?



We can help you dispose of the unwanted.

 \sim Collections & Various \sim

FOREIGN

COLLECTIONS BY COUNTRY

	18	59 389 Ex	
	24	Doston Doston Die 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	rk A
	391 Ex	Manueur Manueur Indennen Papiers d'affain, en Lette explicative Caule	
389		CUBA: Stampless Covers 1820's to 1870's, 12 folded letters, 4 to G.B., 3 to France (1 transit through Charleston), remainder to US including one Boston - NY forwarded to Havana, good markings and quite fresh group. Most sleeved with short descriptions on all but 3 (prices total \$1,250).	\$300 - 350
390		EGYPT: Postal History; 1900 to early 1950's, 134 covers & postcards. The vast majority to United States companies, including Regis, censored war period, high frankings, very interesting state destinations, also a few stamps, well worth a look	\$300 - 500
391		FRANCE POSTAL HISTORY: 1867 to 1875, 9 Special Covers: 2 to the United States 1869, 1874 (to Memphis); 1 to New Brunswick 1867; 1 to Russia 1873, 2 to Buenos Aires 1875, 2 ;to France, 1867 Rail Road cover, 1874 forwarded Paris to Nice, 1 18?? Legal size "Papiers d'Affairs" triple franking (cost \$925 from Roumet in 2008) a varied and interesting groupEst. Cash Val.	\$300 - 500
392	★/⊠	FRANCE: New Issues; France et St. Pierre and Miquelon; primarily 1990's & 2000's few thousand stamps, mostly in original fulfilment packets and folders (many invoices, but not checked) including small sheets, booklets, coils a stock book and a presentation book	\$500 - 750
393	★ /O	FRENCH COLONIES: 19th & 20th century. Alaouites to Grand Comoro, and better Guade- loupe and St. Pierre et Miquelon, basically about 3 collections combined on album pages, some of the earlies are quite nice, nothing big say up to a couple of hundred dollars and seem to be good very, very useful Est. Cash Val.	\$1,500 - 200

~ Collections & Various ~ GERMANY

Name, Wohnort und Wohnung (Strafe und Bausnummer) des Ubfenders achnah Nachnahme. L. Schwarz & Comp. Remboursement Berlin S. 14 1 Mart 25pf Dresdener Strasse 80. Zu wiederholen Dine Mark Poftvermert 2In n den Wohllöbl. emeinde-Vorstand UND 3PF MIF MI 69 GERMANIA NACH-REICH AUF DR 10 PF DEUTSCHES VON BERLIN 71 ΜI PF. 394 Ex NAHMEFORMULAR 1 MK UND 25 -25-SELTERS IN HESSEN NACH 394 "GERMANIA": 1900 - 1922; 46 covers some fronts and documents plus 54 stamps all completely 0/🖂 described on stock pages (in German). All priced in Euros (E1576), all sent in Germany, Postcards, \$400 - 500 Registered attractive and very fine. Inventory available and view online.Est. Cash Val. 395 GERMAN STATES & GERMANY and more 19th to Mid 20th Century many hundred. One of **★**/O the better represented albums we have seen in a long time. Album all done by Schaubek listing, with better quality. Quite complete even some good SAAR sets. Well worth a long look. \$3,000 - 4000 Germany Postal History GERMANY: WW II, German Soldier POW Mail 1941 to 1948 and a few later, almost 140 let-396 \bowtie ters and cards, to and from camps including Egypt, Italy, Canada, France, especially England, 3 to the U.S., 1 to Rio, a couple of Red Cross and camps after war in zones. Obviously, many in the 1944-45 period. Great for studying and brushing up on your German. All contained in one \$500 - 750 album. Est. Cash Val. 397 GERMANY: 20th Century; About 1,300 covers and picture postcards, mostly pre and post- \bowtie WWII, including African colonies, Military, allied occupation, inflation (one cover 5 billion marks) etc., etc. also Latvia Displaced Persons, Red Cross. Something for everyone. All are contained in 2 trough boxes and 2 ring binders. Many sleeved. Est. Cash Val. \$1,000 - 2000 398 \bowtie GERMANY: Postal History, 20th Century pre WWII about 400 covers and 600 postal and picture post cards, mostly internal business frankings, including some inflation, military used abroad, \$300 - 400 399 GERMANY: Rocket Mail 1959 to 1968 (one 1970) over 300 postal cards and envelopes, great \bowtie variety of stamps, but some duplication as would be expected with this number. Sorting will help. Occasional non-German addressing to Holland or Switzerland.Est. Cash Val. \$300 - 400 400 \square GERMANY: Photographs & Post Cards: Generally Nazi period, 93 in total, 35 with Hitler, rest military, personal and crowd scenes, great propaganda.Est. Cash Val. \$200 - 300

Harmers I	nternationa	l, Inc. \sim Collections & Various \sim					
401	⊠ ★ /0	ISRAEL: 1948 to 1973 Collection of many hundred on mostly Minkus album pages, pretty much complete and with tabs, including souvenir sheets and sheetlets, some F.D.C., booklets, about as complete as we have seen. We assume from the collector that the stamps are primarily n.h. from spot-checking. Hard to duplicate and generally very fine	\$2,000 - 2500				
402	★/⊠	ISRAEL: The remainder of the collection comprises one fat Minkus album 1976-82 with tabs & covers, 57 agency mail envelopes with invoices and stamps, 5 FDC books and some more					
403		ITALY: 19th and 20th Century; Over 1250 covers, comprising envelopes, post cards and picture postcards., About 200 classics including states and stampless, few shipping forms, Red Cross, Censored, generally internal mail. Needs sorting. All 6 in heavy ring binders and a few loose	\$600 - 800				
404	★0	IRAQ / MESOPOTAMIA: 1940 to 1959; Two (2) counter stock books (purportedly from the famous MOSDEN firm in London), containing a few hundred stamps, many with both stamp and overprint varieties, also blocks. Very specialized	\$500 - 600				
405	0	JAPAN: Revenues; A lovely partially mounted and documented collection of a few hundred used stamps in a ring binder, including Telegraph, Offices in China, cancels identified, 2 "covers", Charming and informative.					
406	Р	LIBERIA: 1949 Jehadi Ashmun Issue, "The American Colony in Liberia" A study of the issue. Comprising:, proofs. essays, papers, stamps and history in 1/2 of a stock book, about 140 items. Ready for further research for a one-frame exhibit. Most InterestingEst. Cash Val.					
407		PERSIA (IRAN) 1920's to 1950's: 53 sleeved covers (51 priced), many local, several to the United States, 2 to Austria, 1 forwarded to Switzerland, excellent condition, multiple, frankings, ready to go					
408	**/*	PORTUGAL: 1943 to 1945; an unusual group of 16 stamps, in counter cards and one Harmer Rooke lot sheet, comprising #630 1 n.h., 1 l.h; 747,748 2 n.h., 2 l.h.,; 784-93 l.h. all very fine. Also, #161 Macao #161 bisect tied on a piece.	\$1,150				
409		PORTUGAL (Primarily) & LONDON and Wine: Stampless covers; 1800 - 1885, 36 folded letters All are from the Newton, Gordon, Murdock & Scott Wine Merchants correspondence. Compris- ing 16 from Portugal to Madeira bearing straight line LISBOA postmarks, 13 rated 40, 3 rated 60; London to Madeira 16, 11 rated 40, 1 rated 60, 2 rated 80 and 2 rated 200 & 220; Liverpool to London 2; Portsmouth to Madeira 1, Bordeaux to Madeira 1Est. Cash Val.	\$400 - 600				
410	★/0	RUSSIA & SOME OFFICE & STATES: 1857-1950's Collection of many hundred in two Scott albums, 2 stock books, sheet folder, pages unused and used, including 2 possible #1's, some back of the book and Albania group, worth a look	\$750 - 1000				
411	**	SWEDEN: NEW ISSUES; 1990's & 2000's 62 fulfilment shipments, with invoices totaling cost of 10,300kr 14 units not priced, plus some lose material, Very fine as issuedEst. Cash Val. \$					
412	**	TAIWAN: NEW ISSUES: Mostly 1990's to 2000's about 84 fulfilment envelopes, with a total bill- ing (face?) of 44,000 Taiwan dollars, plus maybe 100 presentation cards and one full stock book, very fine as issued	\$2,000 - 2500				

 \sim Collections & Various \sim

WORLDWIDE COLLECTIONS & VARIOUS

413	★ /O	OLD-TIME WORLDWIDE COLLECTION in three wonderful Schaubek albums. Many hun- dreds of stamps, mostly 1800's to the early 1900s and used, complete and some short and mixed sets, back of the book, better France, useful G.B., Italy & States, Belgium, Austria, Scandinavia, Switzerland, Eastern Europe. You just do not see albums like this anymore. Well worth a long look also lightly filled Worldwide Schaulek	\$3,000 - 5000
414	★★/ ★/O	WORLDWIDE SOUVENIR SHEETS; 20th Century; 250 in 2 Special Schaubek albums, 41 loose (many Hitler). Strong in the 1930's, better Germany, France (3 Pexip), Swiss (Naba), Spain , Bel- gium, Russia, South America, US (W-P), So many of the popular ones. More n.h. than you would think, used, and on covers. Trip down memory lane	\$3,000 - 4000
415	★★ /O	WORLDWIDE: NEW ISSUES: Some 1980's, 1990's & 2000's; thousands of stamps, starting with Great Britain, Islands and some colonies, 1 stock book and fulfilment pack; Russia 4 1980 Olympic albums and some stamps and albums; Some Portugal, French Colonies., Israel, Palau, Micronesia, and Marshall Islands. World Wide glassines, all in 5 stock books and albums and fulfilment packs., very fine as issued	\$750 - 1000
416	★/0⊠	WORLDWIDE: The philatelic portion of the William Randal Collection, comprising covers from around the world, some in original auction lot sheets, many non-U.S, WWII war period and ships, all in one thick ring-binder plus an old time U.S. stamp collection in Stolow folder. Sorting will help out. Est. Cash Val.	\$750 - 1000
417		WORLDWIDE MOSTLY FLOWN COVERS; 1930 to 1950 about 100 in a remainder collection, comprising German Zeps, DO-X, some U.S., "Europa", normal international, also wonderful overprinted German sets on single covers. Great countries, some Bavaria earlies, a real smorgasbord. An additional 3 binders, Japan 1970 Expo, Canada 1967 Expo & 1964 NY World Fair covers, about 100 with some cheap not counted - See on line	\$750 - 1000
418		WORLDWIDE WWI MILITARY POSTAL HISTORY; A marvelous group of over 100 picture post cards mounted and described on pages. Including almost everything, many King George V at front, troops from G.B., France, Canada, Austria, Belgium, Russia, India and Germany; subjects fighter planes, dirigibles, x-mas, submarines, cartoons by Bruce Bairnsfather, Red Cross, a great deal used, a feast for the eyes on line	\$300 - 400
419	⊠/0	WORLDWIDE: 19th and 20th Century; 1 "buff" (taken from the nickname of a B-52 bomber) Scott International Album (tatty) with thousands, of primarily used stamps, many mounted A-V mostly random, some sets , hours of fun	\$200 - 400
420		FOREIGN: Collections & Various; ZEPPELINS, DIRIGIBLES, BALLOONS, 80 covers and cards. Comprising Zepps - 11 flights, 4 commemoratives, 20 unused cards, 4 associated; German Plane flights 9, France "Republique", Disaster 3 used, 19 unused, Akron Macon, L.A. 7 flights, 3 unused, 2 photos, 1 commemorative, Balloons 3, including cute X-mas postcards. Very historic group. 	\$300 - 500



Harmers International, Inc.

~ Post Script ~



Material is already arriving for our 2025 auction. The following is a taste of what the New Year will bring.

Call us if you would like to consign.

212.532.3700



COLLECTIONS TO INCLUDE:

☆ The "Scarsdale" Collection of World Wide Classics to 1915
☆ The Joel Bromberg British Solomon Islands - WWII +
☆ The Dr. Cranston Holman - World Wide Part II





Use the QR Code or e-mail us at info@HarmersInternational.com Ph. 914.962.6900



JOIN THE BRITISH EMPIRE STUDY GROUP FOR FREE TALKS AND A VIRTUAL SOCIAL Membership is Free and Never required

Think outside the Empire - many of our talks have a broad appeal and speak more toward History, Sociology and the the stories behind the stamps. Also contact us for information on the Novice and Beginners Group and Youth Groups

Topic Day Date Time October 10, 2024 Thursday Crimean War through Postal History Part 1 with Adrians Pearson 6:00 PM American Aid for German War Prisoners in Jamaica with Harold Krische November 14, 2024 Thursday 6:00 PM December 12, 2024 Thursday 6:00 PM Duncan Barber - "20th century GB Postal Rates to the Empire (and elsewhere) 2025 Schedule 6:00 Crimean War Part II with Adrians Pearson January 9, 2025 Thursday 6:00 TBD February 13, 2025 Thursday March 13, 2025 Thursday 6:00 David Handleman Avis de réception in the British Isles & offices ARUK April 10, 2025 Thursday 6:00 TBD May 15, 2025 Thursday 5:00 "What philatelists should know about copyright" with Charles Oppenheim, FRPSL WWI tobacco reply cards sent from British and Canadian troops - Dr. Jean June 12, 2025 Thursday 6:00 Wang Visit www. BEStudygroup.org for details and registration.

E-mail: info@BEStudyGroup.org



The Harmer family looks forward to seeing seeing you at our booth.

BOSTON 2026

WORLD EXPO



There are many firms named Harmer, but there's only one Keith.

We know it's hard to keep straight all the great philatelic auction firms bearing the storied Harmer name. (Heck, we sometimes have difficulty ourselves.)

All of them descend in one way or another from the proud tradition established over a century ago in England by Keith's grandfather, the legendary Henry Revell Harmer. A tradition marked by integrity, expertise and a passion for helping build great collections that Keith, Joan and their family are justly famous for.

So why not entrust your needs to the living embodiment of that tradition? Whether you're ready to buy or sell, whether you're just re-starting your philatelic journey or have been at it for decades, Keith and Joan will be happy to assist in any way they can. You might even say it's what they were born to do.

Yorktown Heights, N.Y. 1.800.223.6076 info@harmersinternational.com



Keith Harmer

Harmers International Inc.

	Harmer		ernatíonal Inc.			
1325 Echo Hill Path, Yorktown 212.532.3700 Fax: 914.962.	<u> </u>	0598 USA	NOT Affiliated with			
DATE OF AUCTION			ent? Yes No			
Please Limit My Purchases to \$_		(If Yes you must c	omplete a New Client Registration Form)			
Please Limit My Purchases to \$_ Preferred Contact Method:		Are you a Stamp Dealer? Yes No (If Yes you must provide a copy of your Re-Sale Certificate or VAT)				
			AMMER" PRICE ON EVERY LOT.			
Name:		Company:				
Address:						
			Country			
Phone:	Alt. Phone:	eM	Countryail:			
Shipping Address if Different from						
Signature		Date:				
Below are the highest prices I agree	Signature Date: Date: Below are the highest prices I agree to pay for each of the lots listed, it being understood that they will be sold to me below my limits if the					
auction perm	nits. I have read and agree	to the "Conditions of Sale"	in your catalogue.			
responsible for NY State Sales if applicable	C) I am responsible for all Shi	pping fees, Customs and Duty fe	nium to be added to the "hammer" price, B) I am es Etc. if applicable, D) Unless I provide proof of a 3% fae will be added to the total charge E) Bids			

~ Post Script ~

insurance through my own carrier, I will be charged for transit insurance, E) If I choose to pay by credit card, a 3% fee will be added to the total charge, F) Bids are not considered RECEIVED unless they have been acknowledged by telephone or e-Mail by Harmers International. F) Unknown Bidders may be required to

provide a 25% bidding deposit or credit card authorization.

Please note after the bid, if you wish the lot EXPERTISED and indicate the Expert.

Lot No.	Limit \$	Tick for Expert.	Lot No.	Limit \$	Tick for Expert.	Lot No.	Limit \$	Tick for Expert.	Notes:
									1

BIDDING LEVELS

Up to \$ 150	\$ 5
\$150 - \$ 300	\$10
\$300 - \$600	\$25
\$600 - \$1,500	\$50
Over \$1,500	apx. 5%

Bids which do not conform to the above will be automatically reduced to the correct level.

IF NECESSARY, INCREASE MY BIDS BY 10% □ 20% □ BREAK TIE BIDS TO SECURE MY PURCHASE

□ I am also interested in selling. Please contact me.

Г

Harmers International, Inc.

Facilities for the mail-bidder

1. Where you want one of several similar lots, bid on all such lots adding an "or" between.

2. If you want to limit your purchases, simply insert the amount on the face of the bid form. When the limit is reached, subsequent bids will be deleted.

3. Postal viewing can be arranged. Please call our offices for details.

4. Valuation of lots in which clients are interested are provided upon request.

~ Post Script ~

5. "Buy" bids are respectfully declined to prevent misunderstandings. Instead, please give your maximum bid and we will, as always, endeavor to save you as much as competitive bidding will permit.

6. Prices realized will be posted on our web site.

7. We will confirm receipt of your bids by phone, fax or Email. Please contact us if your bids have not been acknowledged 24 hours prior to the stated auction date.

8. On-Line, TelCon and Phone bidding is available. Contact us at 212.532.3700 or www.HarmersInternational.com.

New Bidders

If you are not a recognized Harmers International, Inc. bidder, please complete our New Bidder Registration Form.

You will be requested to submit three auction house / dealer credit references or may be asked to submit a deposit.

- Thank you

HAVE YOU:

----- fold here and seal -----

Checked your bids?

Entered the Date of Sale?

Checked your name and address?

 \Box Signed the form?

Please, for your security, DO NOT include any Credit Card Information on this form.

Harmers

International Inc. NOT Affiliated with H.R. Harmer, Inc.

www.HarmersInternational.com Ph. 212-532-3700

----- fold here and seal -----

Place Stamp

Here

DATED BIDS - IMPORTANT-

> Harmers International, Inc. 1325 Echo Hill Path Yorktown Heights, NY 10598 U.S.A.

CONDITIONS OF SALE

THE PLACING OF A BID SHALL CONSTITUTE ACCEPTANCE OF THE CONDITIONS OF SALE

BIDDING

- 1. Unless announced otherwise by the auctioneer, all bids are per lot, as numbered in the printed catalogue applicable to such auction (the "Catalogue"). Harmers International, Inc. (hereinafter "Harmers"), as agent for the consignor or vendor, shall regulate the bidding and shall determine the manner in which the bidding shall be constructed. Harmers reserves the right to withdraw any lot prior to the commencement of bidding (without liability to any potential purchaser or agent), to re-offer any withdrawn lot, to divide a lot and to group two or more lots belonging to the same consignor or vendor. Harmers has the right to refuse any bid believed not made in good faith, demand a cash deposit from anyone prior to bidder registration, or demand payment at the time the lot is knocked down to the highest bidder for any reason whatsoever. Harmers requires new customers submit a bidders registration form at least ten (10) days prior to the auction.
- The highest bid acknowledged by the auctioneer shall prevail. Should a dispute arise between bidders, the auctioneer, in his sole discretion, shall determine who is the successful bidder and whether to re-offer the lot in dispute. Should a dispute arise after the sale, the auctioneer's sale records shall be conclusive.
 On all lots sold, a commission of 18% on the
- hammer price is payable by the buyer to Harmers.
 4. (a)The auctioneer reserves the right to bid on behalf of clients (and consignors or vendors) but shall not be liable for errors and omissions in executing instructions to bid, however received, notwithstanding whether such errors or omissions are those of the bidder, the bidder's agent or the auctioneer.
 (b) All lots are offered subject to a reserve price. The auctioneer, at his discretion, may implement such reserve price by bidding on behalf of the consignor vendor.
- (c) It may also be assumed that all consignors have been advanced monies against the sale of their stamps and Harmers therefore has a security interest over and above the auction commission.
- (d) Purchase made by a consignor or vendor or his agent on his own lots shall be considered as a sale and shall be subject to commissions and sales tax as set forth in these Conditions of Sale.
 (e) Agents are responsible for all purchases made on behalf of their clients, unless other arrangements have been confirmed by Harmers in writing prior to the auction.
 PAYMENT FOR PURCHASES
- 5. Payment for lots and the commission payable with respect thereto, including those on which extensions are desired (see paragraph 9 of these Conditions of Sale), shall be as follows:
- (a) Floor Bidders. Payment of the purchase price and the commission applicable thereto, or such part thereof as Harmers shall require, shall be made by the purchaser in such manner as Harmers may determine. The name and address of the purchaser of each lot shall be given to the auctioneer immediately following the sale of such lot.
- (b) Mail, On-Line and Telephone Bidders. A successful bidder will be notified of lots purchased. Before Harmers will send such lots, payment in full (including the commission payable to Harmers) must be received by Harmers within three (3) business days of receipt of the aforesaid notification. However, a purchaser known to Harmers, or who furnishes satisfactory references, may, at Harmers' option, have purchases delivered or forwarded for immediate payment in US dollars. Mailed delivery will be to the registered address on the bid sheet and receipt of proof of shipment to the registered address shall constitute delivery. All charges for handling, delivery, and insurance (to the extent obtained by Harmers on behalf of the purchaser) shall be added to the purchase price. Risk of loss in transit shall be on the purchaser. (c) Credit Card and PayPal Users are subject to an additional 3.5% fee and may be requested for a bidding deposit.
- 5.5% received and may be requested for a bidding deposit.
 6. Title shall not pass to the purchaser until full payment has been received by Harmers, as agent for the consignor or vendor.
- 7. (a) Purchasers agree to pay for lots as specified in paragraph 4 of these Conditions of Sale and no credit shall be extended. A late payment charge of 2% for the first month and 2 ½% for each succeeding month compounded shall be added and Harmers will charge on-file credit cards if payment is not made in accordance with aforesaid conditions.
- (b) In the event that a bidder shall fail to comply with these Conditions of Sale ("Non-Complying Bidder"), then, as to any lot with respect to which such failure to comply occurs, Harmers may, at its sole discretion, reoffer such lot during the same auction or at an auction at a later time, or by private treaty at such time at Harmers, at its sole discretion, deems appropriate. The Non-Complying Bidder shall be liable for the deficiency, if any, between the hammer price and the net proceeds of a sale to a subsequent purchaser (whether at auction or by private treaty), as well as for all costs and expenses of both sales, all other charges due thereunder (including commissions with respect to both sales, whether payable to Harmers or to a third party) and all incidental damages related thereto. It shall be at Harmers' sole discretion to determine whether to re-offer the lot theretofore hammered-down to a Non-Complying Bidder at the same auction, or by private treaty in due course, or at a subsequent auction, conducted by Harmers, and in no event shall any surplus

- arising from the sale of a re-offered lot be payable to a Non-Complying Bidder. (c) A defaulting purchaser shall be deemed to have granted Harmers a security interest in property in Harmers possession owned by such purchaser. Harmers shall have all the rights afforded a secured party under the New York Uniform Commercial Code with respect to such property an may apply against such obligations all monies held or received by it for the account against such obligations all monies held or received by it for the account of, or due from Harmers to such purchaser.
- (d) If Harmers takes any legal steps to secure payment of a delinquent account, the defaulting purchaser shall be liable for all legal and other expenses incurred by Harmers to secure such payment, including but not limited to a reasonable allowance for attorneys' fees. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "legal steps" shall be deemed to include any and all consultation by Harmers with its attorneys with respect to all matters arising out of a delinquent account. EXHIBITION AND INSPECTION OF LOTS; QUALITY
- (a) On Premises Inspection and Postal Viewing. Ample opportunity is given for on premises inspection prior to the auction date and, upon written request and at Harmers discretion, for inspection by postal viewing (all as detailed elsewhere in the Catalogue).
- (b) Each lot is sold as genuine and correctly described, based on individual description as modified by any specific notations in the Catalogue, including but not restricted to the section thereof entitled "Key to Cataloguing".
- (c) Quality. Any lot which a purchaser considers to be incorrectly described shall be returned to Harmers within two weeks of its receipt by such purchaser ("Returning Purchaser"), provided, however, that the same must be received by Harmers within four weeks of the date of the auction. Any lot, the description of which is disputed, must be returned intact in the condition received by the purchaser. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the following lots are not returnable, except at the sole discretion of Harmers: (i) lots from purchasers who attended the exhibition of lots; (ii) lots examined by postal viewing; (iii) lots on account of their appearance, if they are illustrated in the Catalogue; (iv) lots described as having repairs, defects or faults; (v) U.S. stamps (through 1918) for reasons of paper inclusions; (vi) no encapsulated stamp (unless originally offered in this condition); (vii) lots containing more than ten (10) stamps; and (viii) contradictory grading certificates.
- d) Lots with Existing Certificates less than 5 years of Age. Any lot with a Certificate less than 5 years old is sold "as is" and may not be returned for any reason, including but not limited to a contrary certification of opinion by either the original issuer of the certificate or any alternative certifing agency. EXTENSION OF TIME FOR CERTIFICATION
- 2. When an opinion from a "generally recognized authority" is desired by the purchaser: (a) A request for expertising must be made to Harmers, in writing, within
- 7 days of the date of the auction. The request must include the name and address of the "generally recognized authority". The "generally recognized authority" must be approved, in writing, by Harmers.
 (b) Harmers, and only Harmers, will submit the item to the agreed upon expert.
- (b) harmers, and only harmers, will submit the ten to the agreed upon expert.
 (c) If a lot is certified by a "generally recognized authority" to be other than as described, or the authority declines to express an opinion, this is normally grounds for the return of a lot.
- (d)Except to the extent set forth in paragraph 10 of these Conditions of Sale, payment of the expense of certification will be paid by the purchaser.
- (e) In the event that a dispute cannot be resolved by reference to a "generally accepted authority" and Harmers thereupon undertakes to re-offer the lot with a description identical to the description disputed, the Returning Purchaser shall be liable for the deficiency, if any, between the proceeds of the sale to the Returning Purchaser and the proceeds of a sale to a subsequent purchaser, as well as for all costs and expenses of the re-sale, including commission, and all incidental damages. EXPENSES OF CERTIFICATION
- 3. Expenses of certification shall be borne by the purchaser, except where a lot is certified "other than as described" and is returned to Harmers in accordance with paragraph 9 of these Conditions of Sale. Expenses incurred in the submission and the return of a lot under paragraphs 8 or 9 of these Conditions of Sale are not refundable, except the cost of the certificate itself. SALES TAX
- 4. Unless exempted by law, a purchaser shall pay any applicable State and local sales taxes, or any compensating use taxes of any other State or government authority(collectively, "Taxes"). Apurchaser claiming an exemption from payment of any Taxes shall provide evidence acceptable to Harmers of such exemption APPLICABLE LAW, JURISDICTION, ETC.
- All matters arising out of this auction shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York, without giving effect to the choice of law principles thereof.
 Any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this auction shall
- be settled by a court located in Westchester County, State of New York. 7. The purchaser at auction (a) consents and submits to the jurisdiction of the Courts of the State of New York and of the Courts of the United States for a judicial district within the territorial limits of the State of New York for all matters arising out of the auction sale, including with out limitation, any action or proceeding instituted for the enforcement of any right, remedy, obligation and liability arising under or by reason thereof; and (b) consents and submits to the venue of such action or proceeding in the County of Westchester and Country of New York (or such judicial district of a Court of the United States as shall include the same).

